



# Utah Water Conditions (drought webinar)

The meeting will begin shortly



Thank you to our contributors



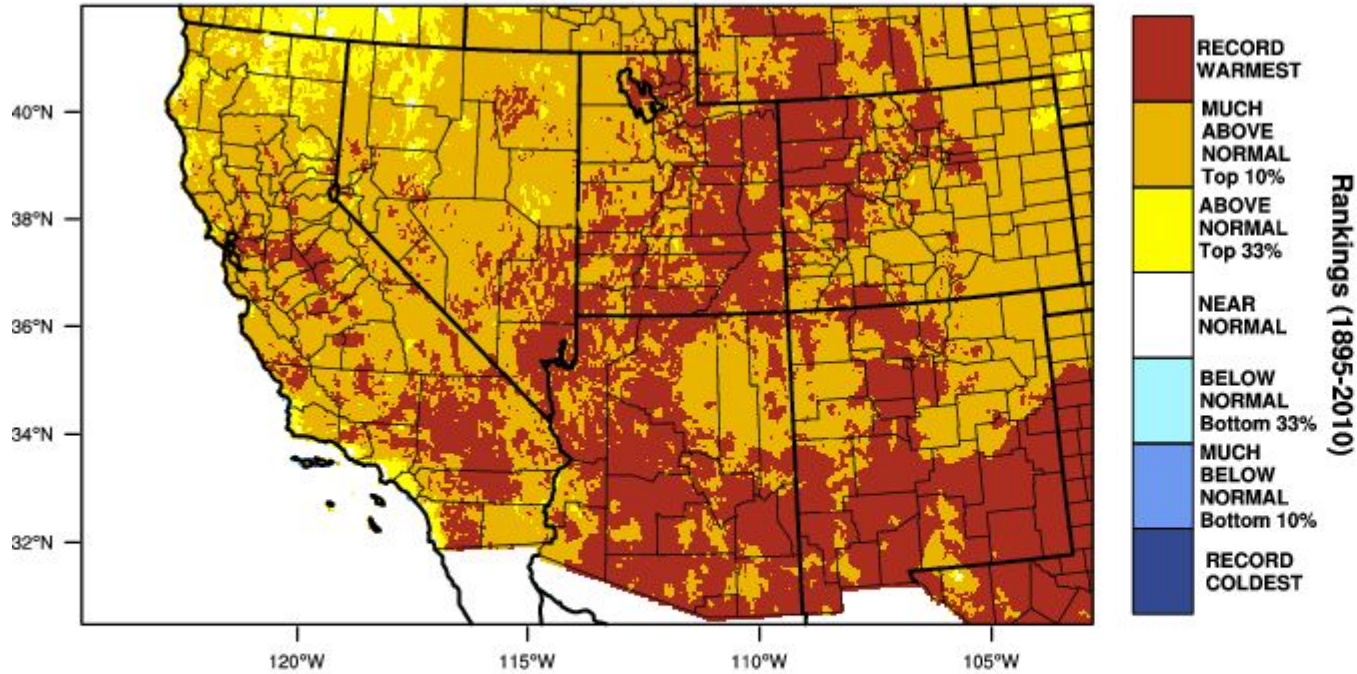


# **Utah Water Conditions Update**

**November 5, 2024**

# Recent Temperatures

Southwest - Mean Temperature  
October 2024 Percentile



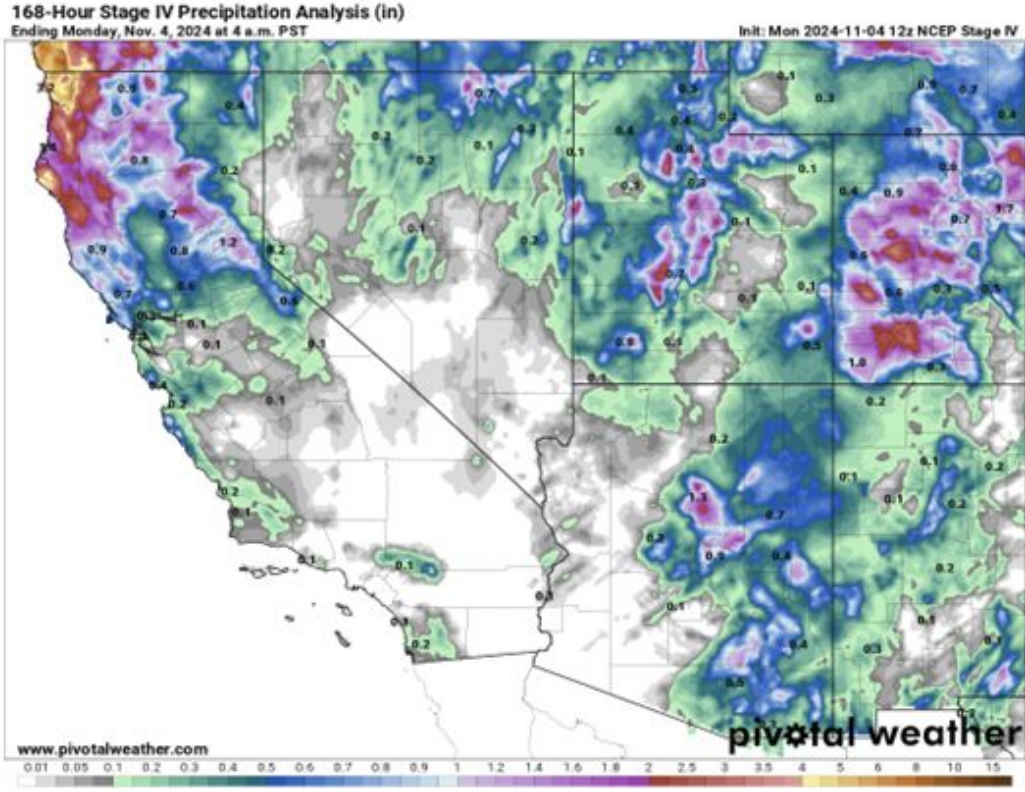
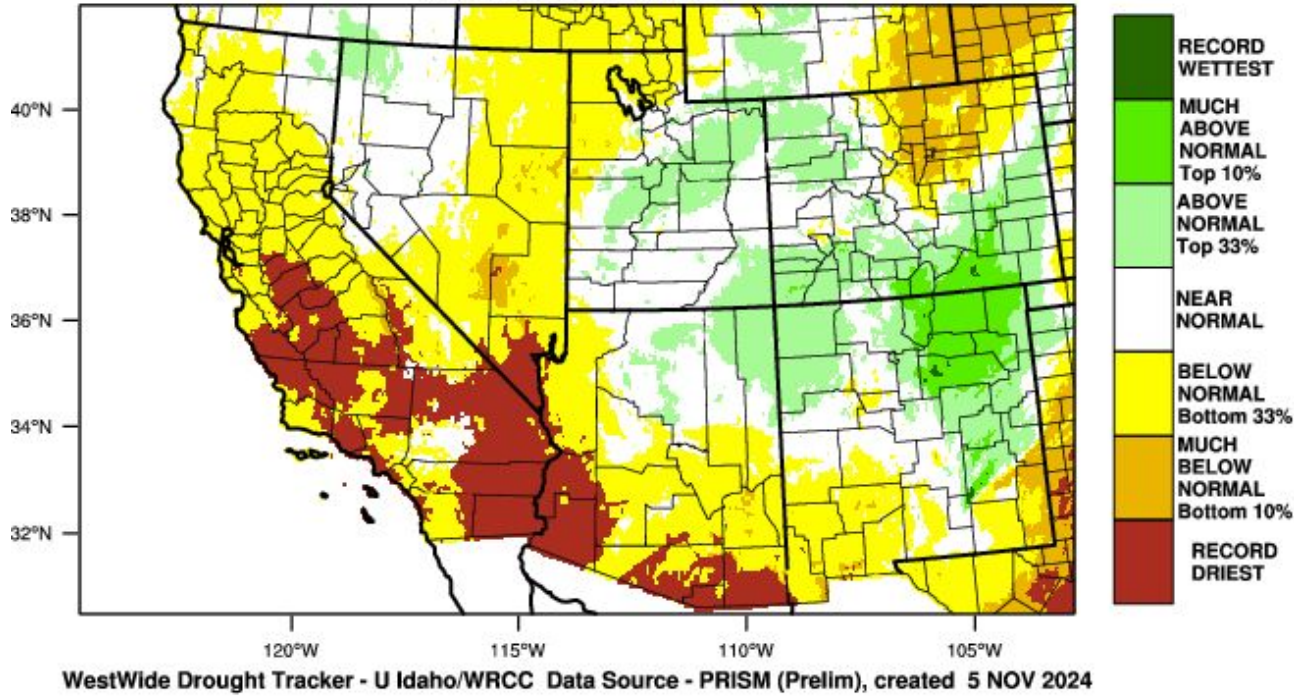
WestWide Drought Tracker - U Idaho/WRCC Data Source - PRISM (Prelim), created 5 NOV 2024

Rankings (1895-2010)

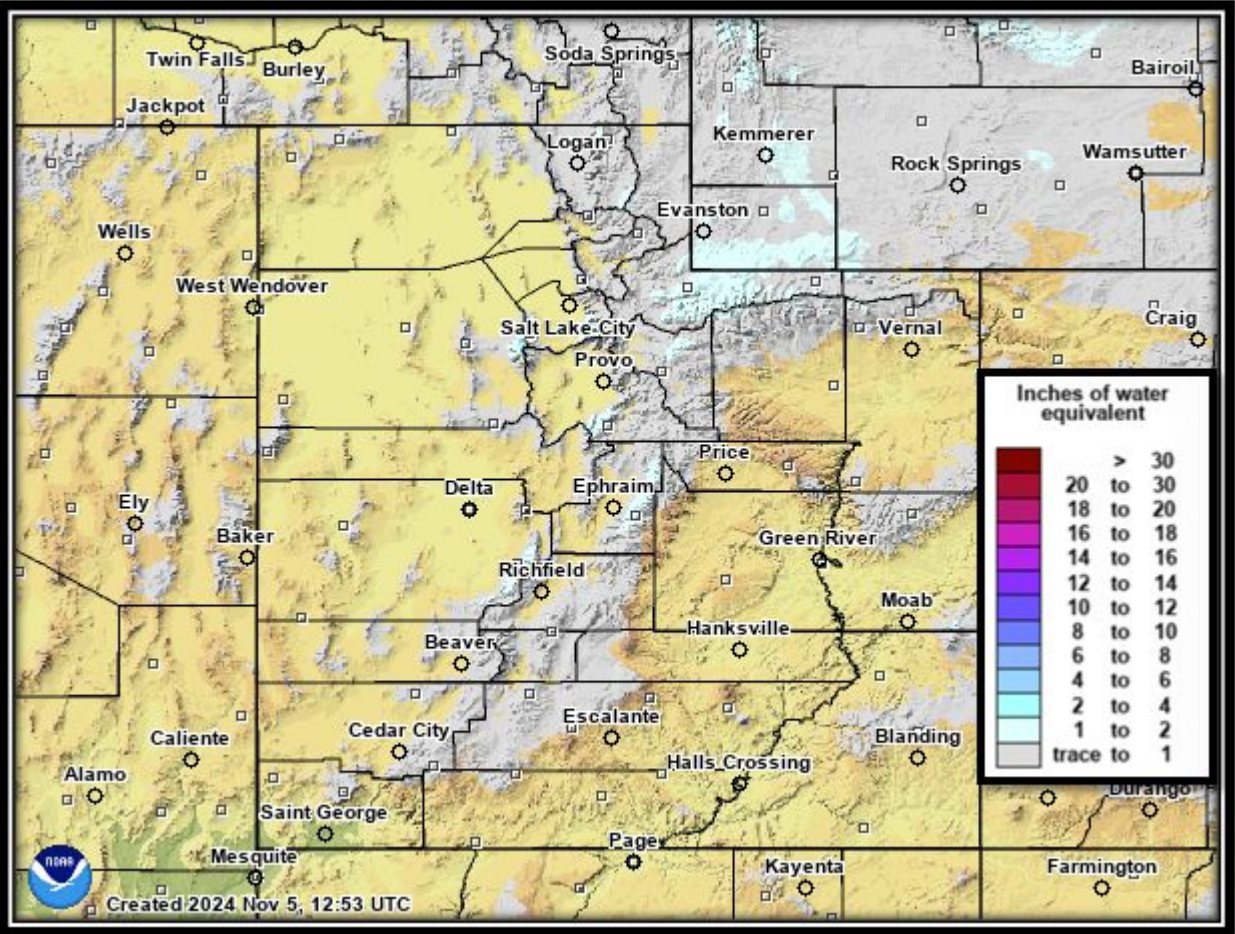
<a href="#">September 2024</a> 1-Month	65.7°F (18.7°C)	60.6°F (15.9°C)	5.1°F	128th Coolest 3rd Warmest
<a href="#">Aug-Sep 2024</a> 2-Month	69.0°F (20.6°C)	65.0°F (18.3°C)	4.0°F	127th Coolest 4th Warmest
<a href="#">Jul-Sep 2024</a> 3-Month	71.0°F (21.7°C)	67.2°F (19.6°C)	3.8°F	127th Coolest 4th Warmest
<a href="#">Jun-Sep 2024</a> 4-Month	71.0°F (21.7°C)	66.4°F (19.1°C)	4.6°F	130th Coolest 1st Warmest
<a href="#">May-Sep 2024</a> 5-Month	67.5°F (19.7°C)	64.0°F (17.8°C)	3.5°F	126th Coolest 5th Warmest
<a href="#">Apr-Sep 2024</a> 6-Month	64.4°F (18.0°C)	61.0°F (16.1°C)	3.4°F	128th Coolest 3rd Warmest
<i>Ties: 2000, 2012</i>				

# Precipitation

Southwest - Precipitation  
October 2024 Percentile



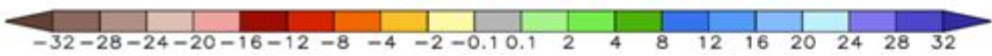
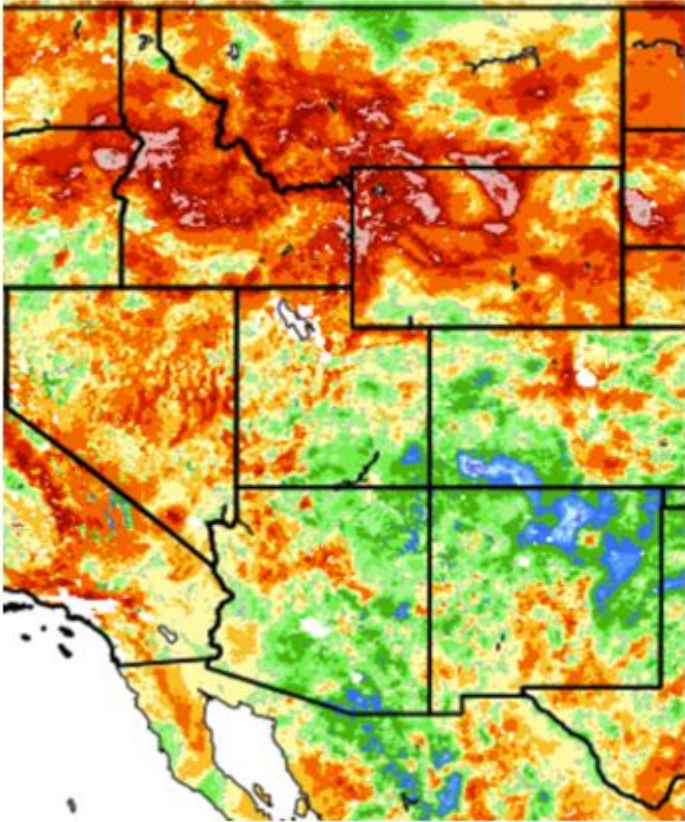
# Snow accumulation has begun



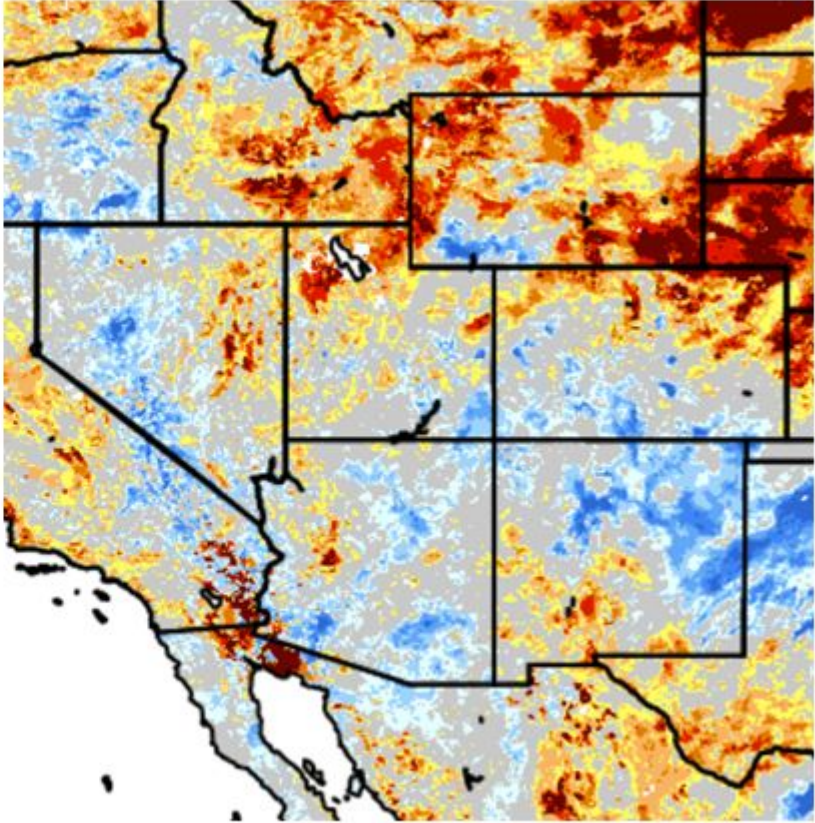
Agency - Utah Climate Center  
Presenter - Jon Meyer

# Soil Moisture Changes and Current Conditions

1-Year Difference in Column Relative Soil Moisture (%)

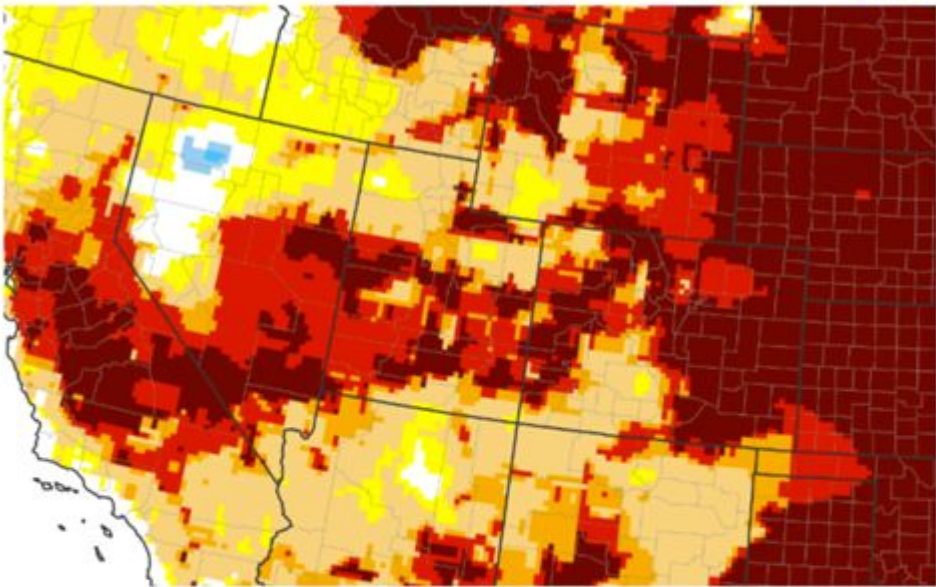


SPoRT-LIS 0-40 cm Soil Moisture percentile



# Short-Term Drought Pressure

Evaporative Demand Drought Index (EDDI): 4 Week

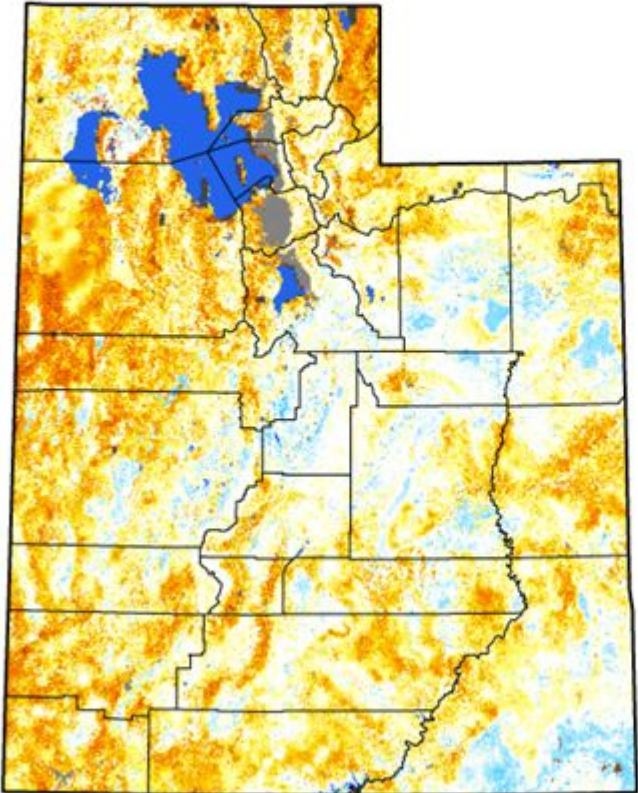


Source(s): NOAA Physical Sciences Laboratory  
Data Valid: 10/30/24

Drought.gov

Quick Drought Response Index  
Utah

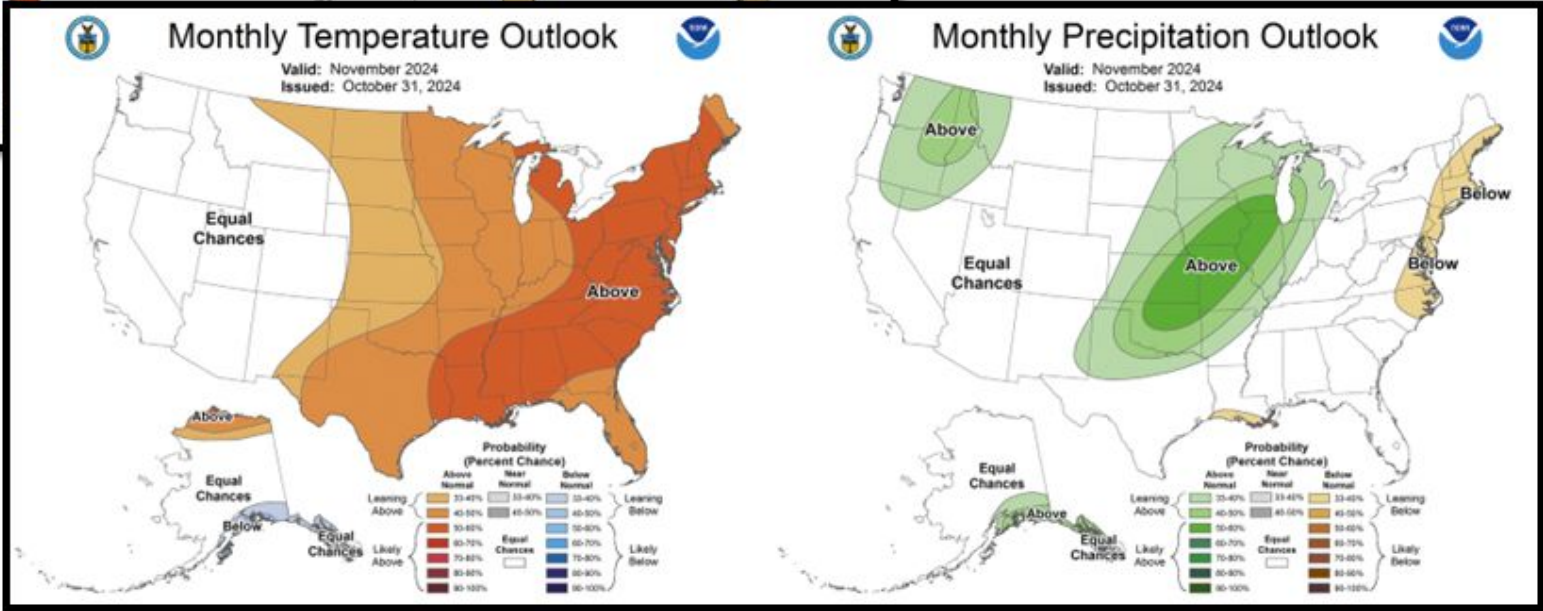
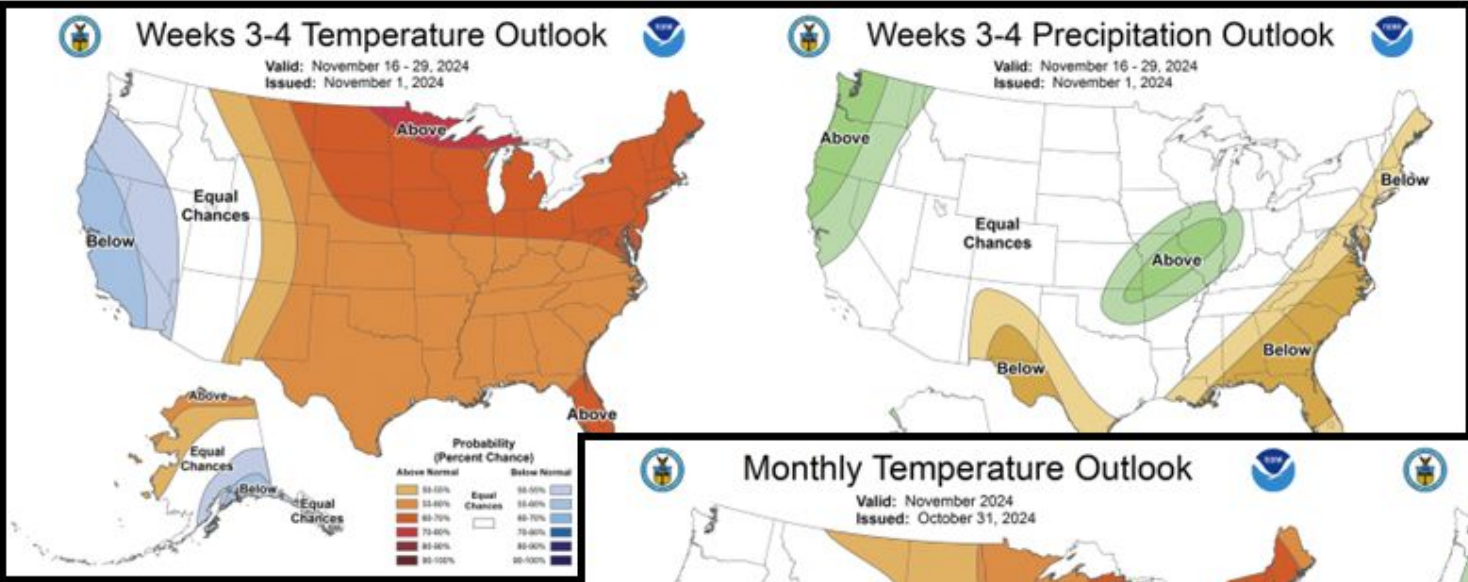
November 3, 2024  
(Week 44)



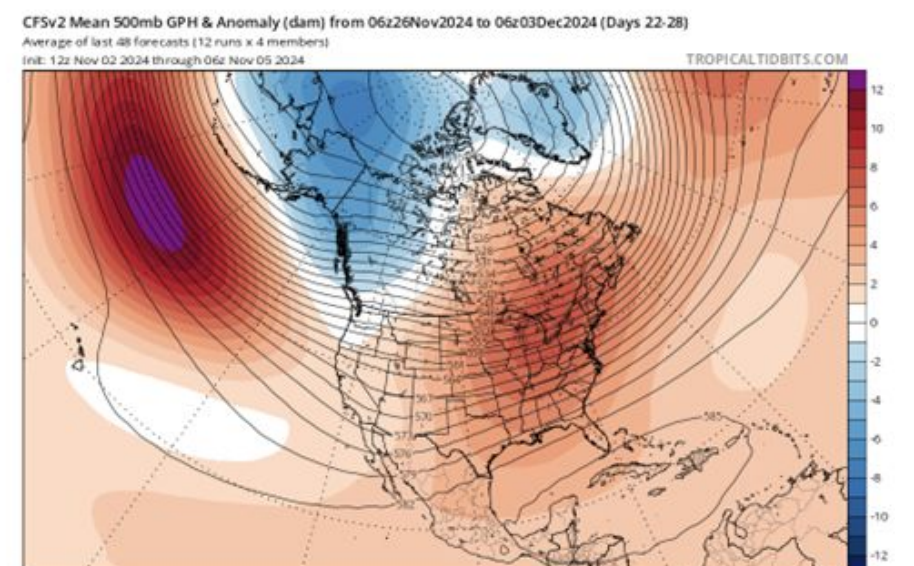
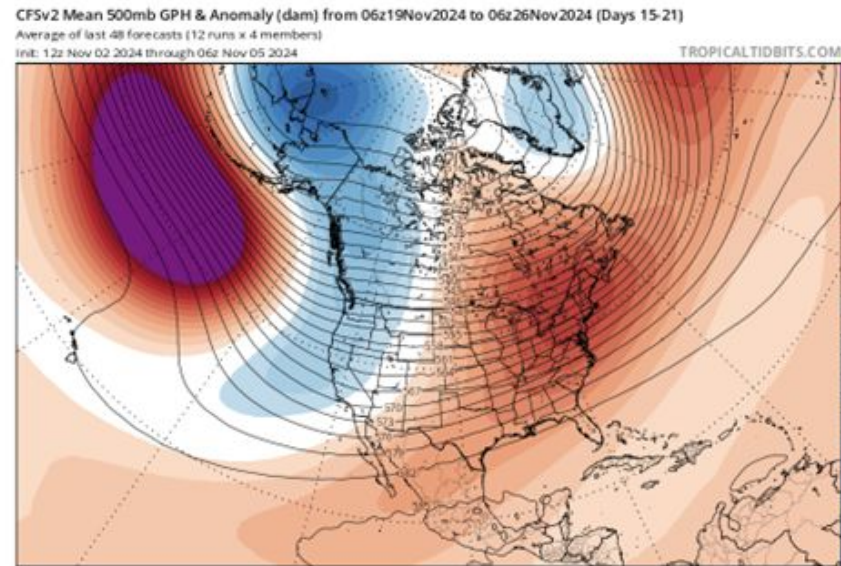
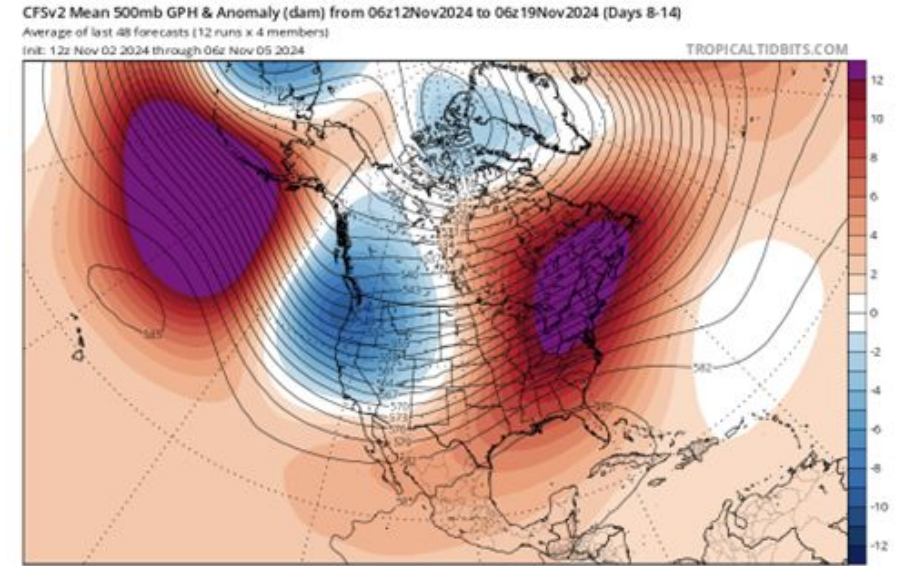
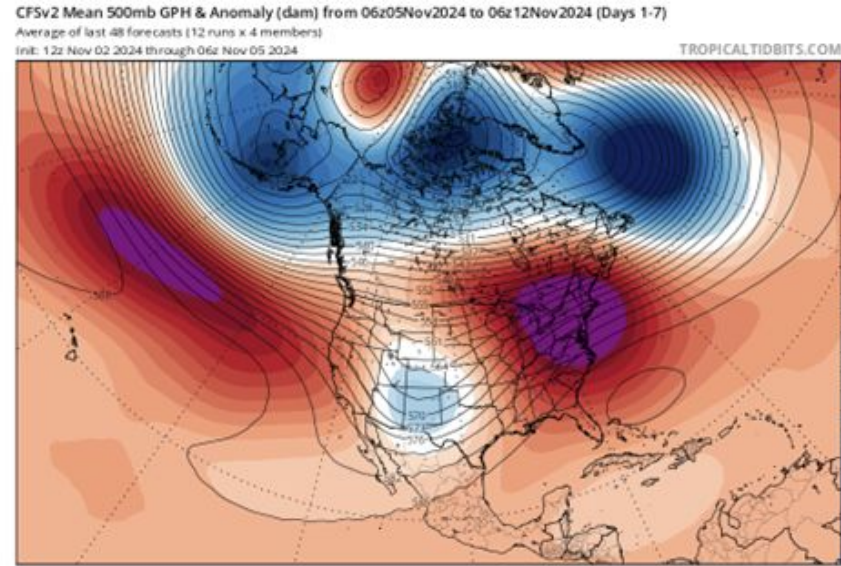
Conditions Relative to 4-Week Historical Average



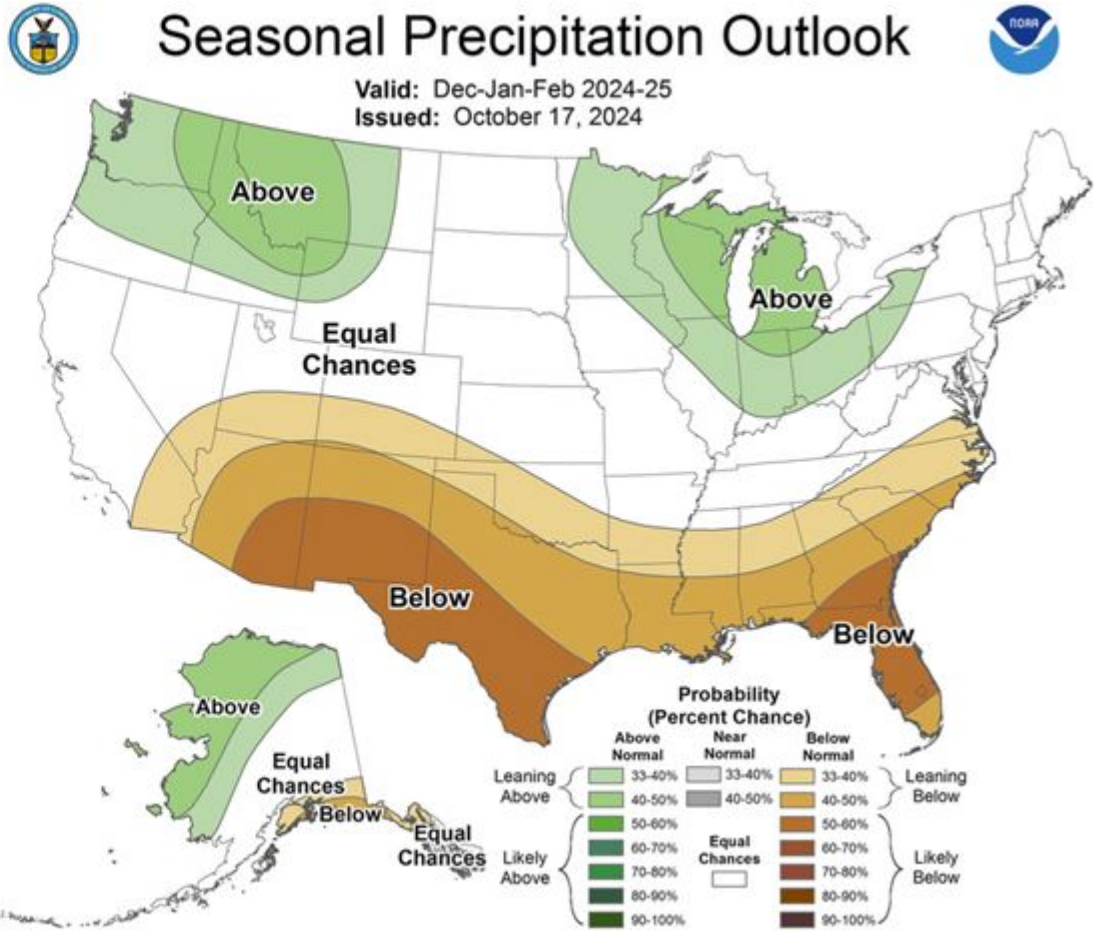
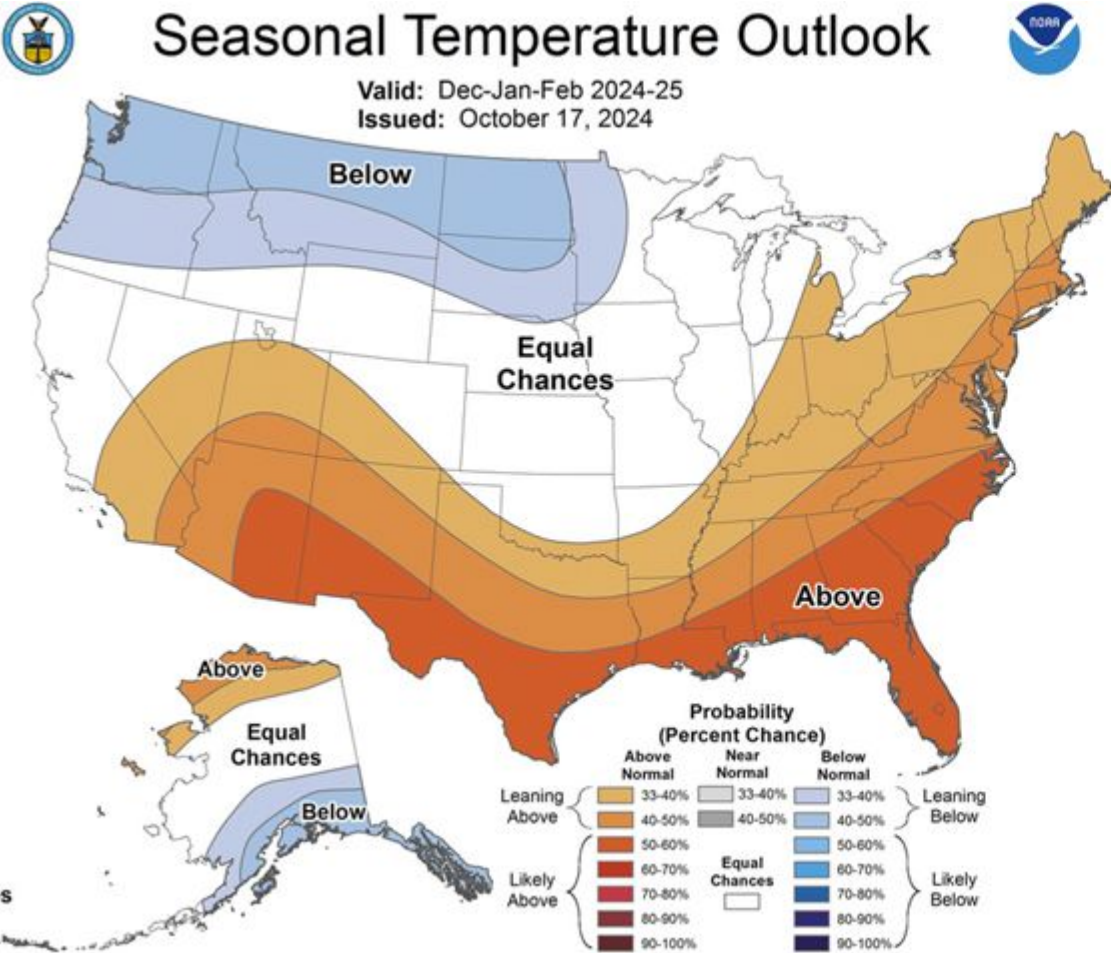
# CPC November Conditions Outlook



# Model Forecast Perspective for November Conditions



# CPC Winter Outlook



# ENSO Update: trending towards weaker and less impactful season

ENSO Alert System Status: **La Niña Watch**

ENSO-neutral conditions are present.\*

Equatorial sea surface temperatures (SSTs) are near-to-below-average in the central and eastern Pacific Ocean.

La Niña is favored to emerge in September-November (60% chance) and is expected to persist through January-March 2025.\*

The majority of dynamical models indicate a transition to La Niña in October-December 2024, while the average of the statistical models predicts ENSO-neutral.

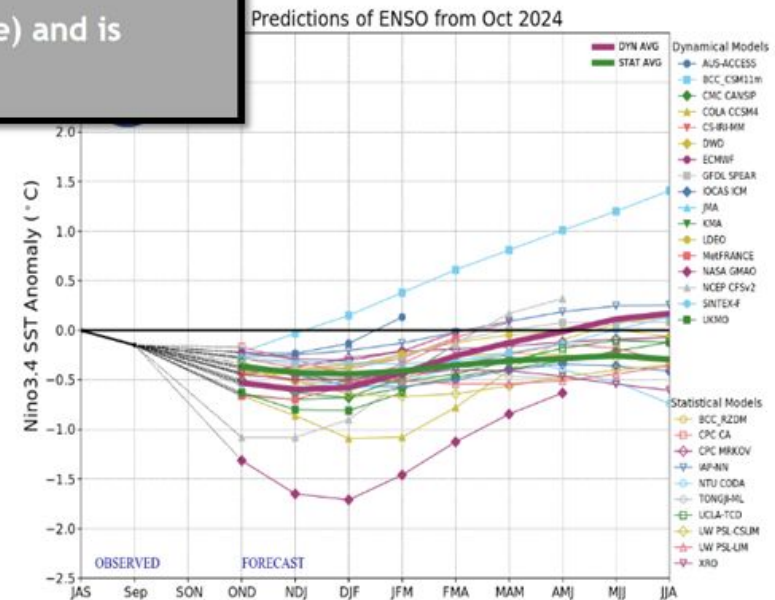
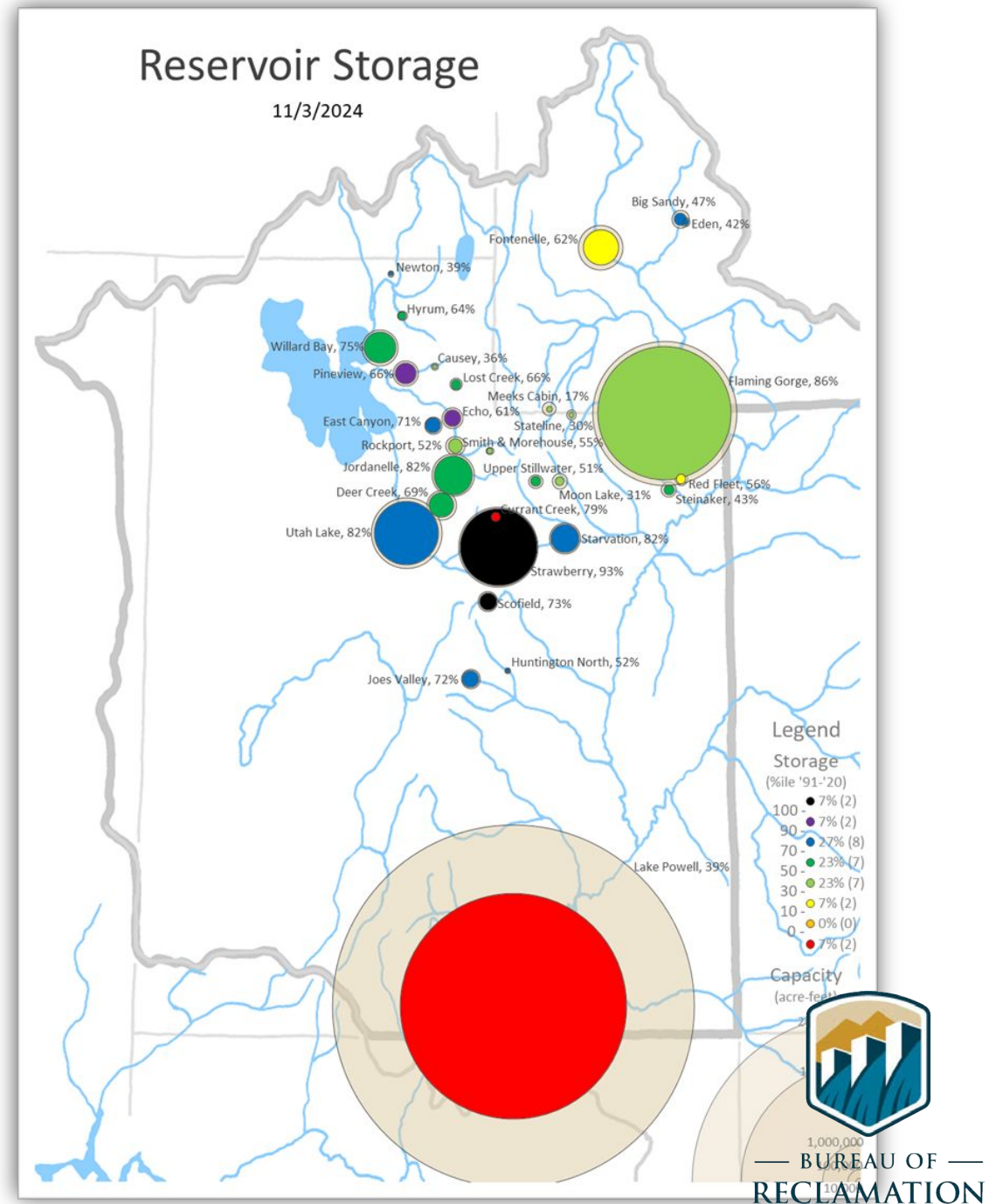


Figure provided by the International Research Institute (IRI) for Climate and Society (updated 18 October 2024).

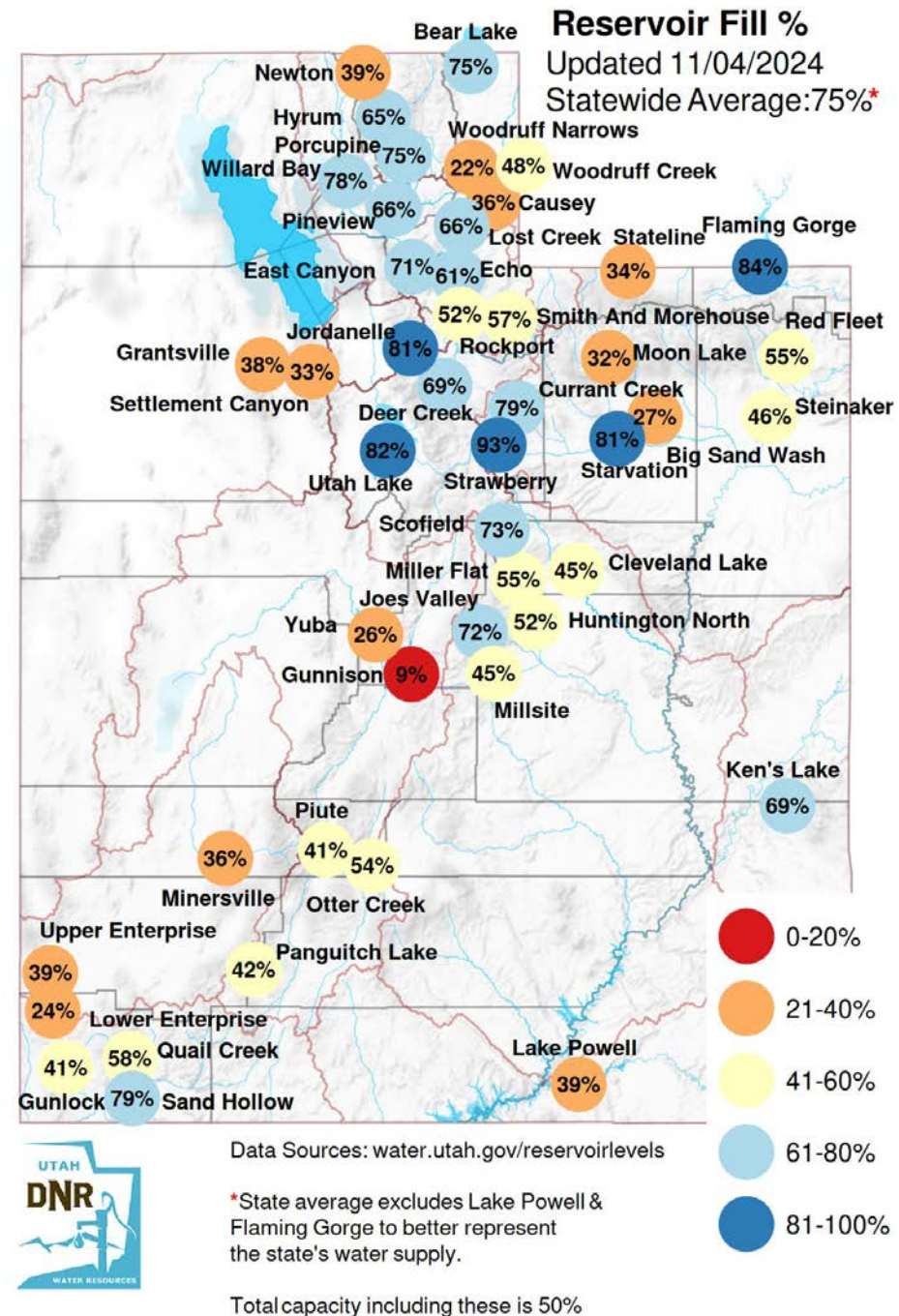
# Reservoir Levels

- Irrigation season is over, reservoirs are passing minimum releases and storage is gradually increasing.
- Reservoir storage overall is at 80% full (Excluding Powell, Flaming Gorge, Fontenelle)
  - 19 of 30 individual reservoirs are above median
  - 7 of the 11 below-median reservoirs are above the 30<sup>th</sup> percentile
  - Lake Powell is still much lower than desired
  - Translation: There is some variation from reservoir to reservoir, but storage in general is excellent! Lake Powell is the only highly concerning reservoir.
- Reservoir conditions likely won't change significantly until spring.

The map to the right shows reservoir storage with reservoir dots sized by capacity (outer dot) and current storage (inner dot) and colored by current storage as a percentile of 1991-2020 storage for this date



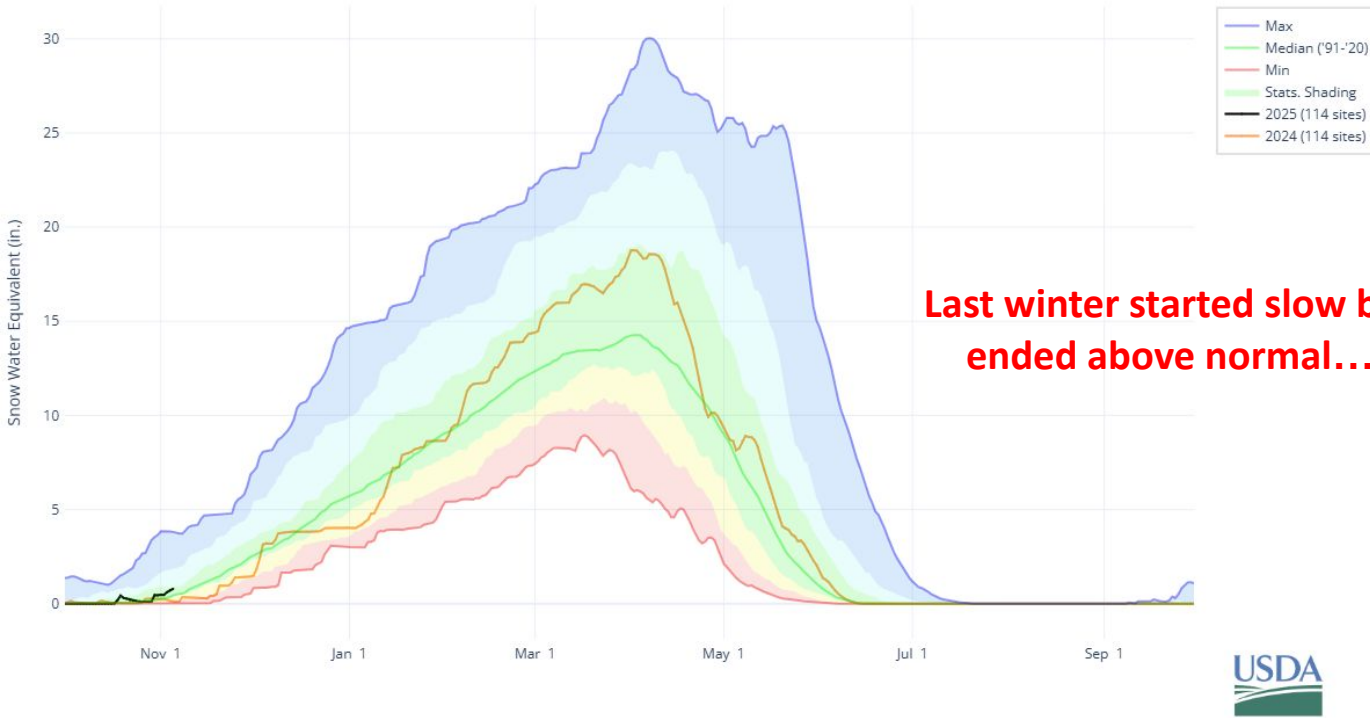
Almost all reservoirs are at median level or above



# Snowpack

Too early in snow accumulation season for %normal values to be meaningful...

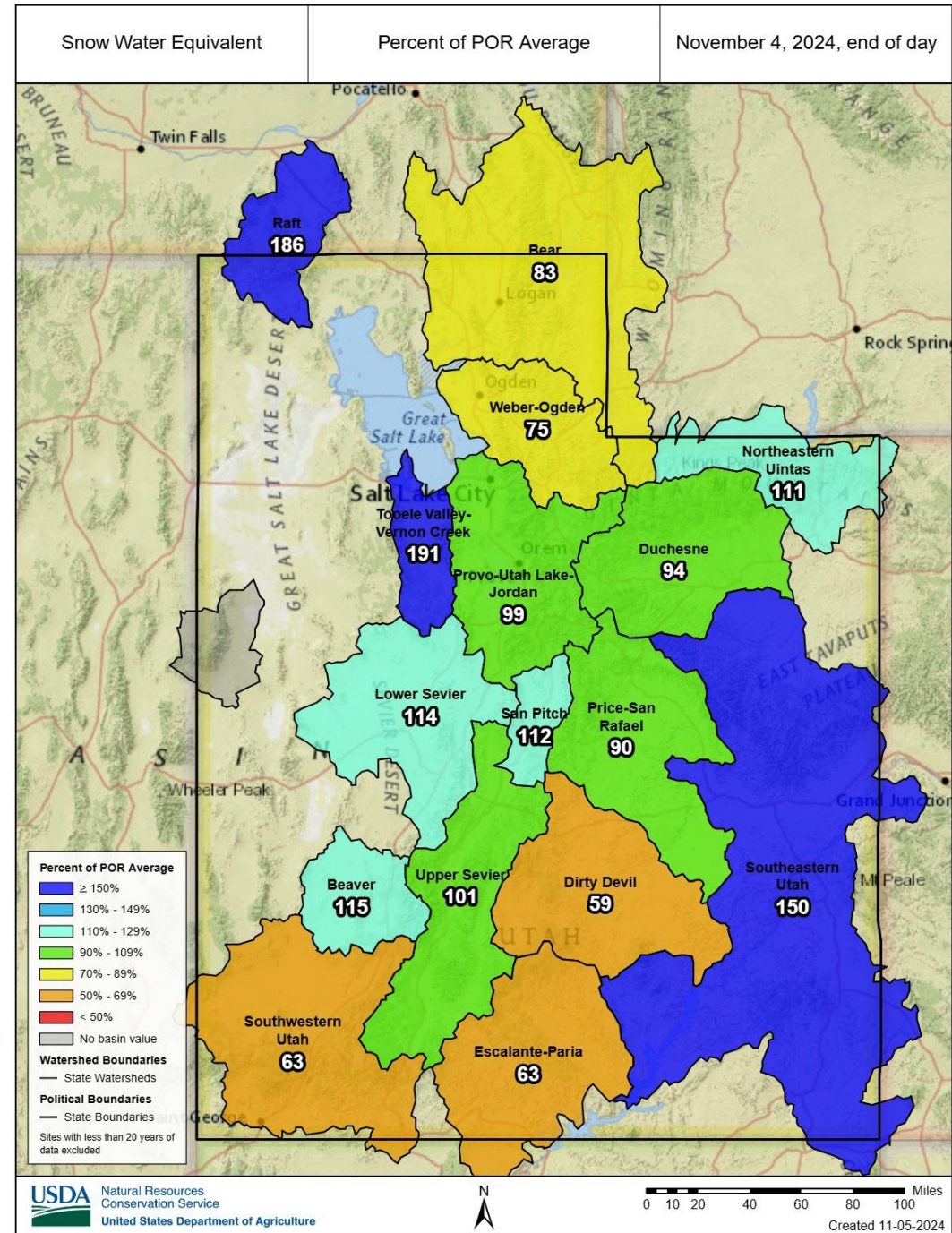
SNOW WATER EQUIVALENT IN STATE OF UTAH



Last winter started slow but ended above normal...

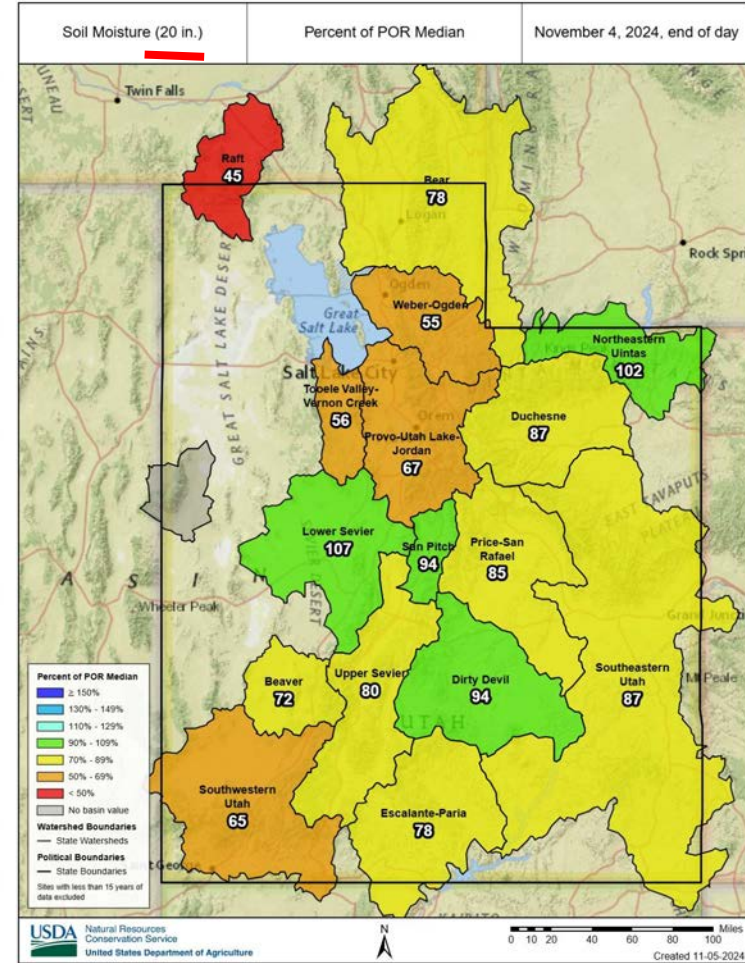
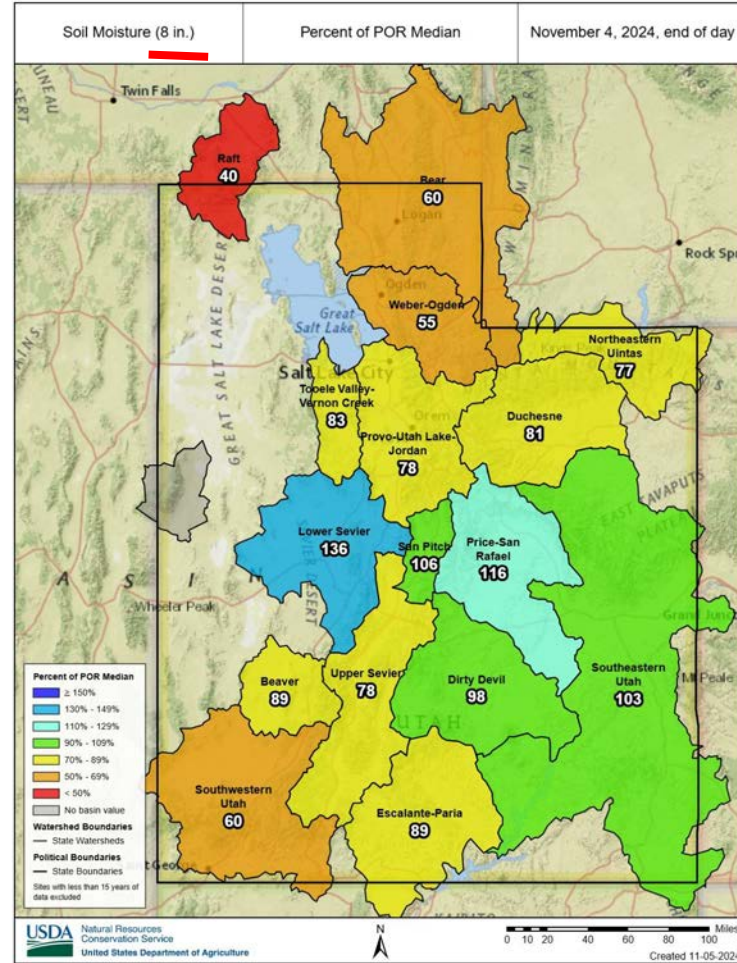
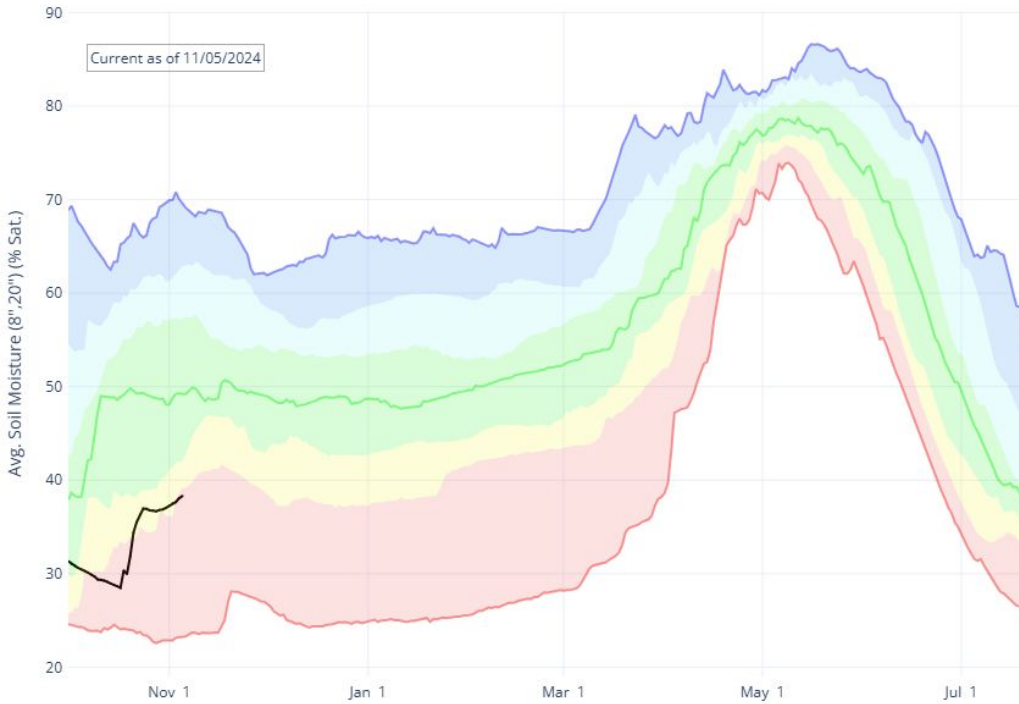


Agency - NRCS Snow Survey  
 Presenter - Jordan Clayton



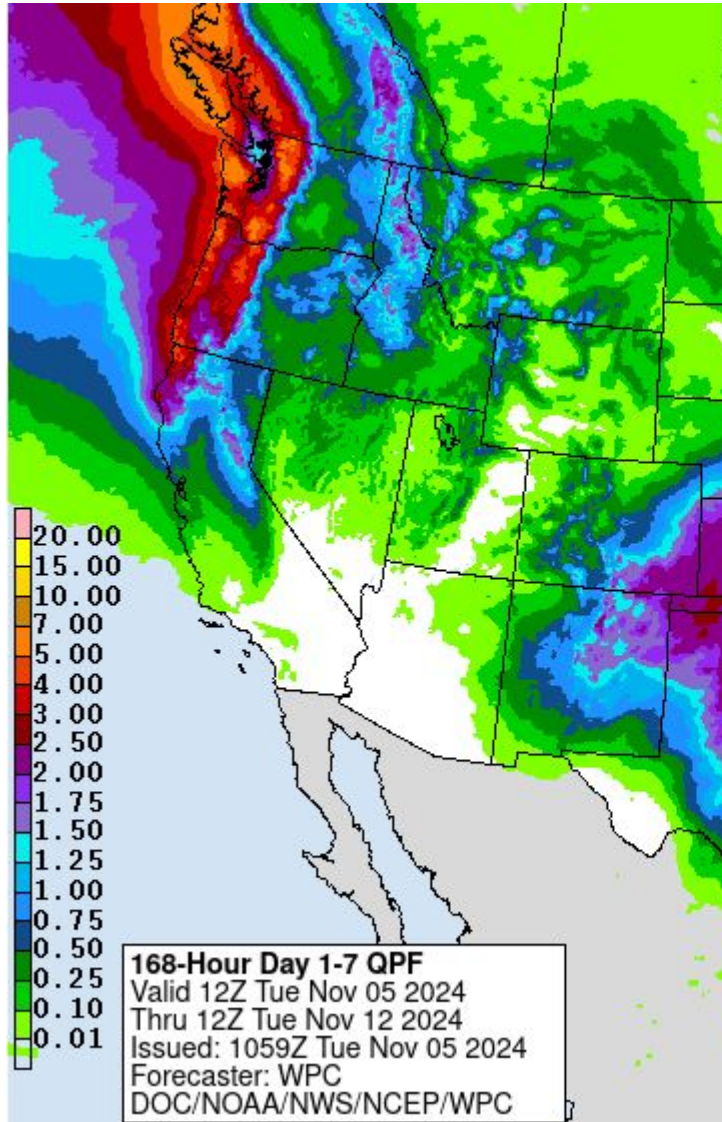
# Soil Moisture

AVG. SOIL MOISTURE (8",20") IN STATE OF UTAH



- Statewide soil moisture still hovering close to bottom 10th percentile
- Medium depth soils wetter from recent events (esp SE Utah)
- Deeper (20") below normal soil moisture in most locations

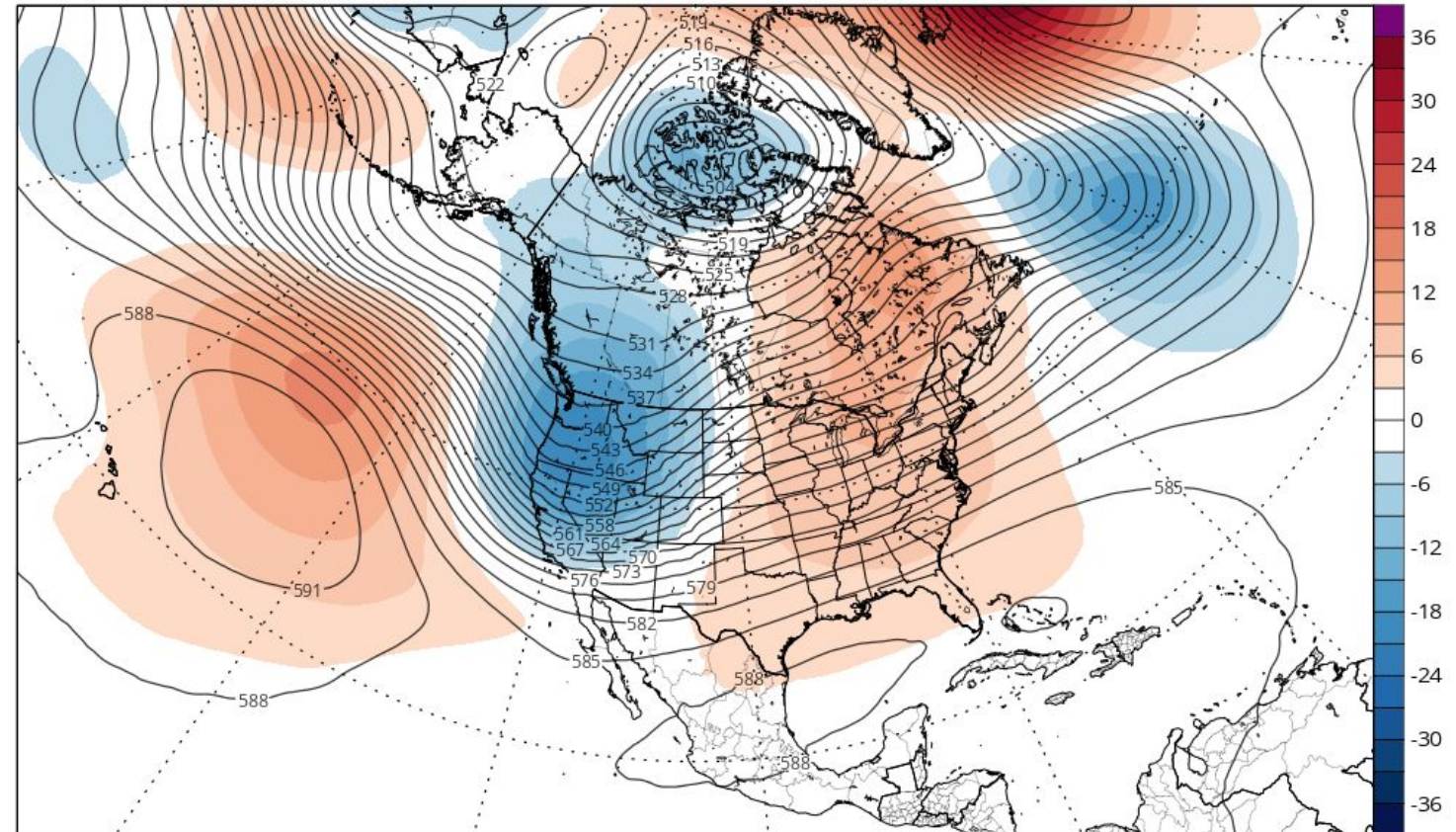
# Weather Forecast Office Utah Day 1-7 Outlook



GEFS 500mb Geopotential Height & Anomaly (dam) (based on CFSR 1981-2010 Climatology)

Init: 06z Nov 05 2024 Forecast Hour: [168] valid at 06z Tue, Nov 12 2024

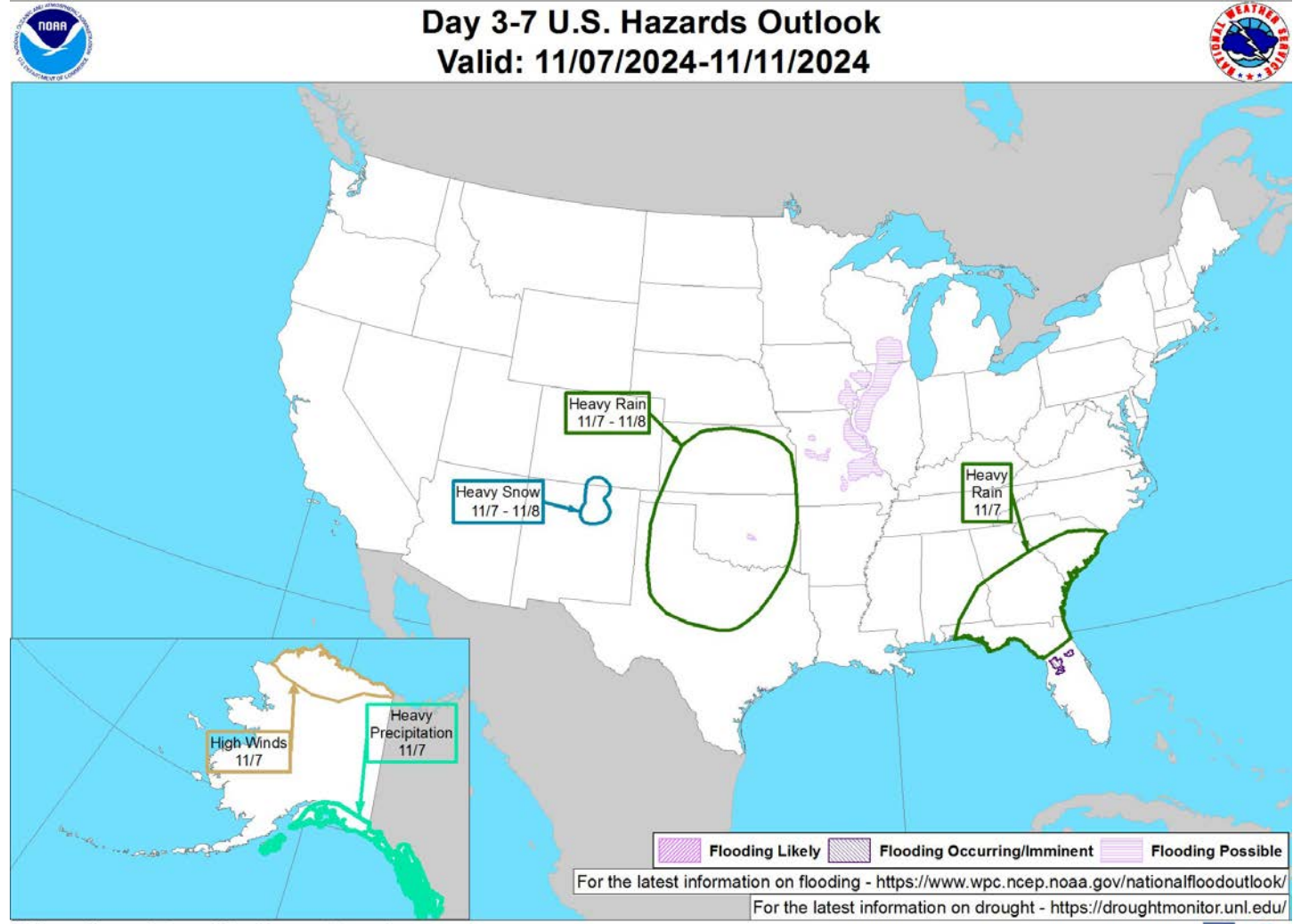
TROPICALTIDBITS.COM



Agency - National Weather Service Weather Forecast Office

Presenter - Glen Merrill

# Weather Prediction Center U.S. Day 3-7 Hazards Outlook



**Weather Prediction Center**  
Made: 11/04/2024 03:05 PM EST

Follow us:   
[www.wpc.ncep.noaa.gov](http://www.wpc.ncep.noaa.gov)

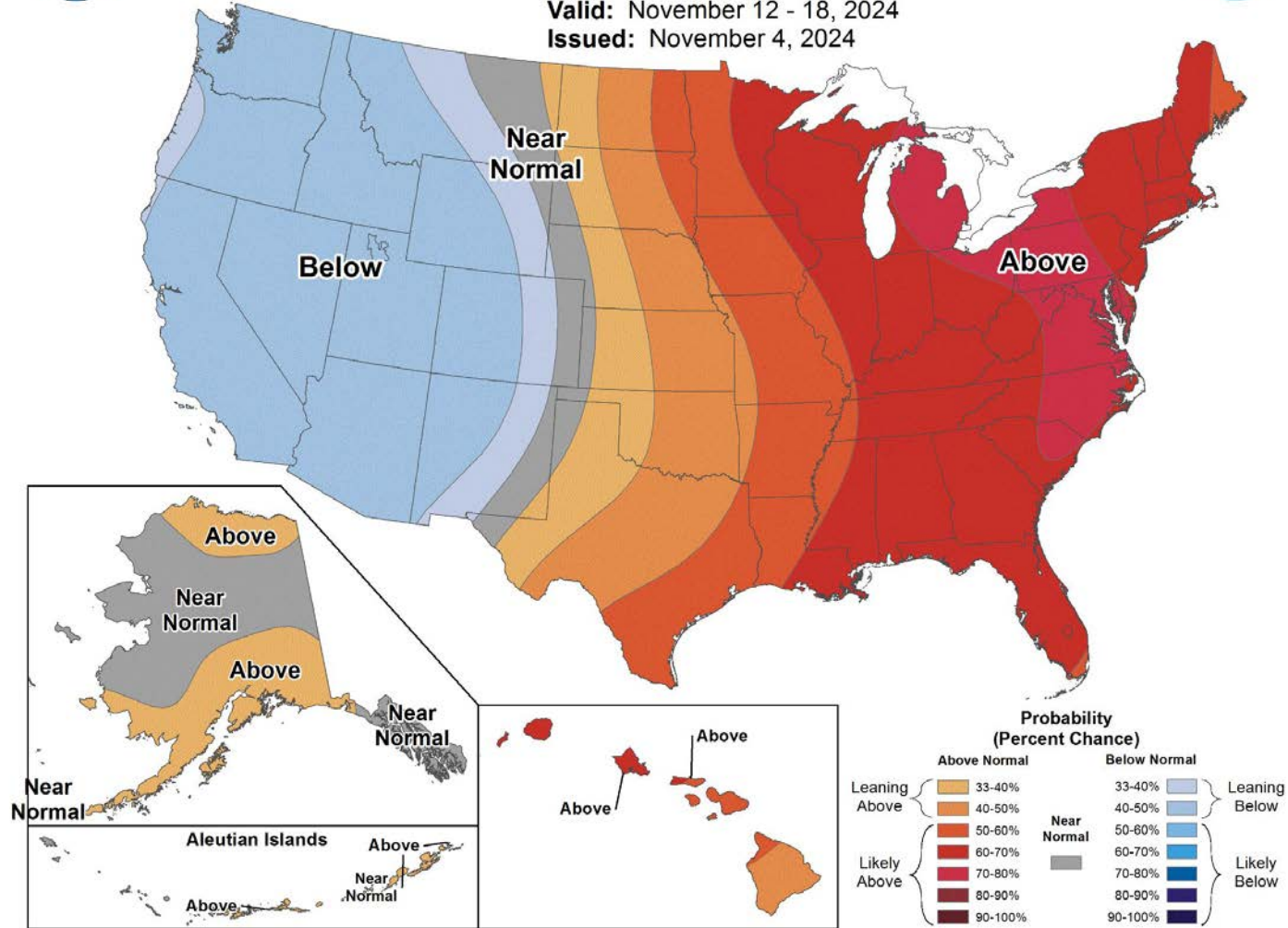
Agency - National Weather Service Weather Forecast Office  
Presenter - Glen Merrill

# Climate Prediction Center 8 to 14 Day Outlooks - Temperature



## 8-14 Day Temperature Outlook

Valid: November 12 - 18, 2024  
Issued: November 4, 2024



Agency - National Weather Service Weather Forecast Office  
Presenter - Glen Merrill

# Climate Prediction Center 8 to 14 Day Outlooks - Precipitation

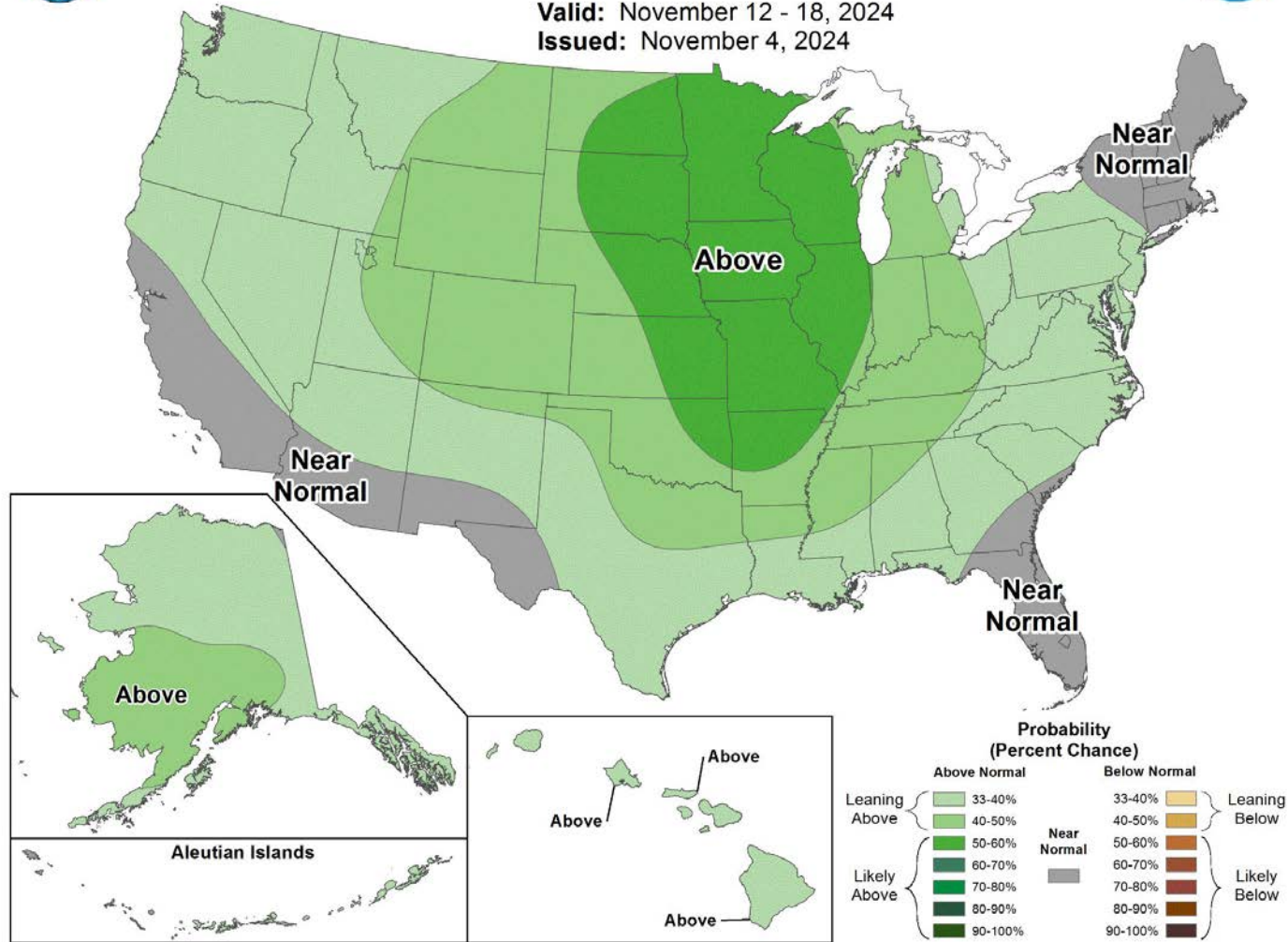


## 8-14 Day Precipitation Outlook



Valid: November 12 - 18, 2024

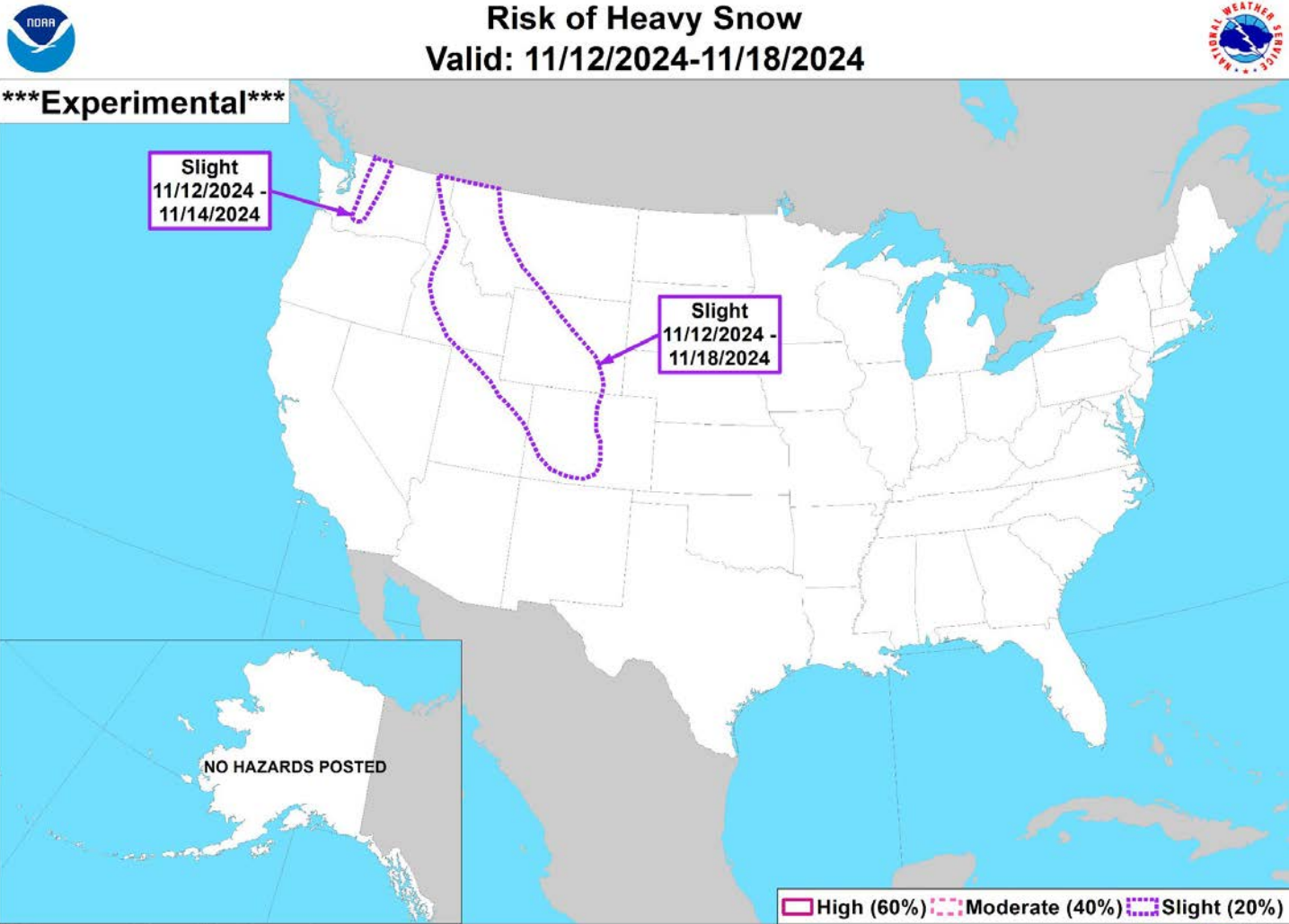
Issued: November 4, 2024



Agency - National Weather Service Weather Forecast Office

Presenter - Glen Merrill

# Climate Prediction Center U.S. Week-2 Hazards Outlook



Climate Prediction Center  
Made: 11/04/2024 3PM EST

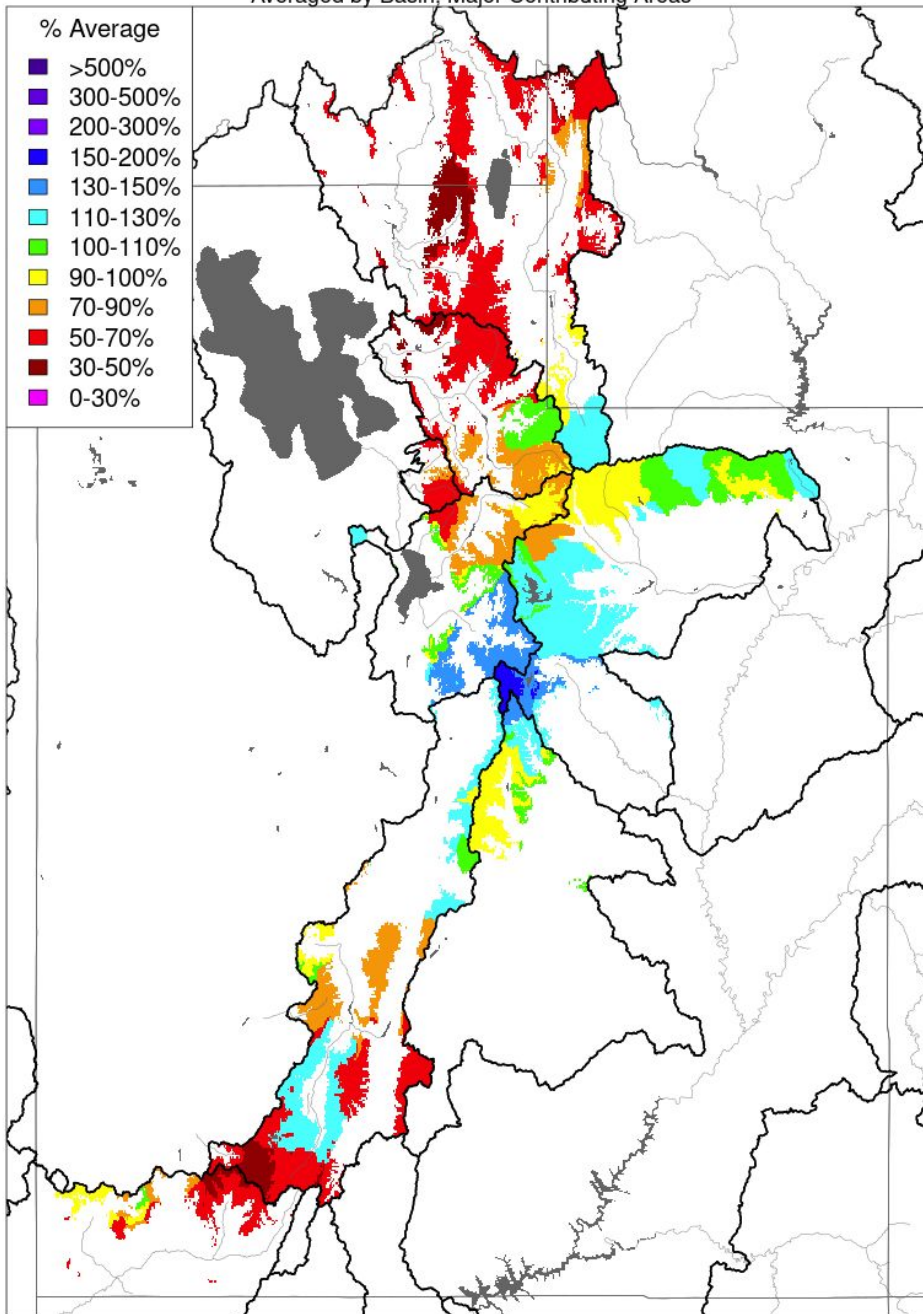
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Agency - National Weather Service Weather Forecast Office  
Presenter - Glen Merrill



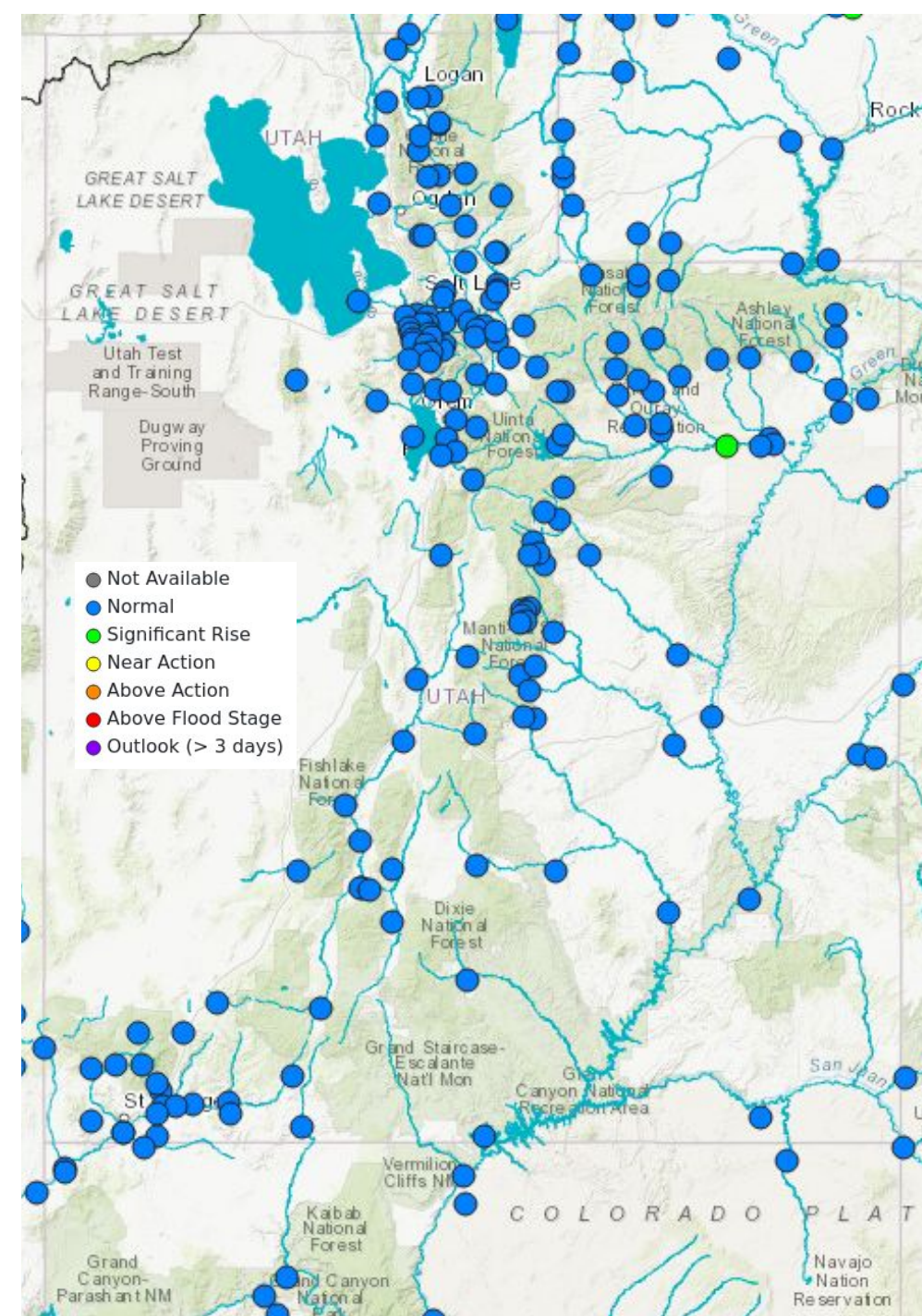
### Water Year Precipitation, October 2024 - October 2024

Averaged by Basin, Major Contributing Areas

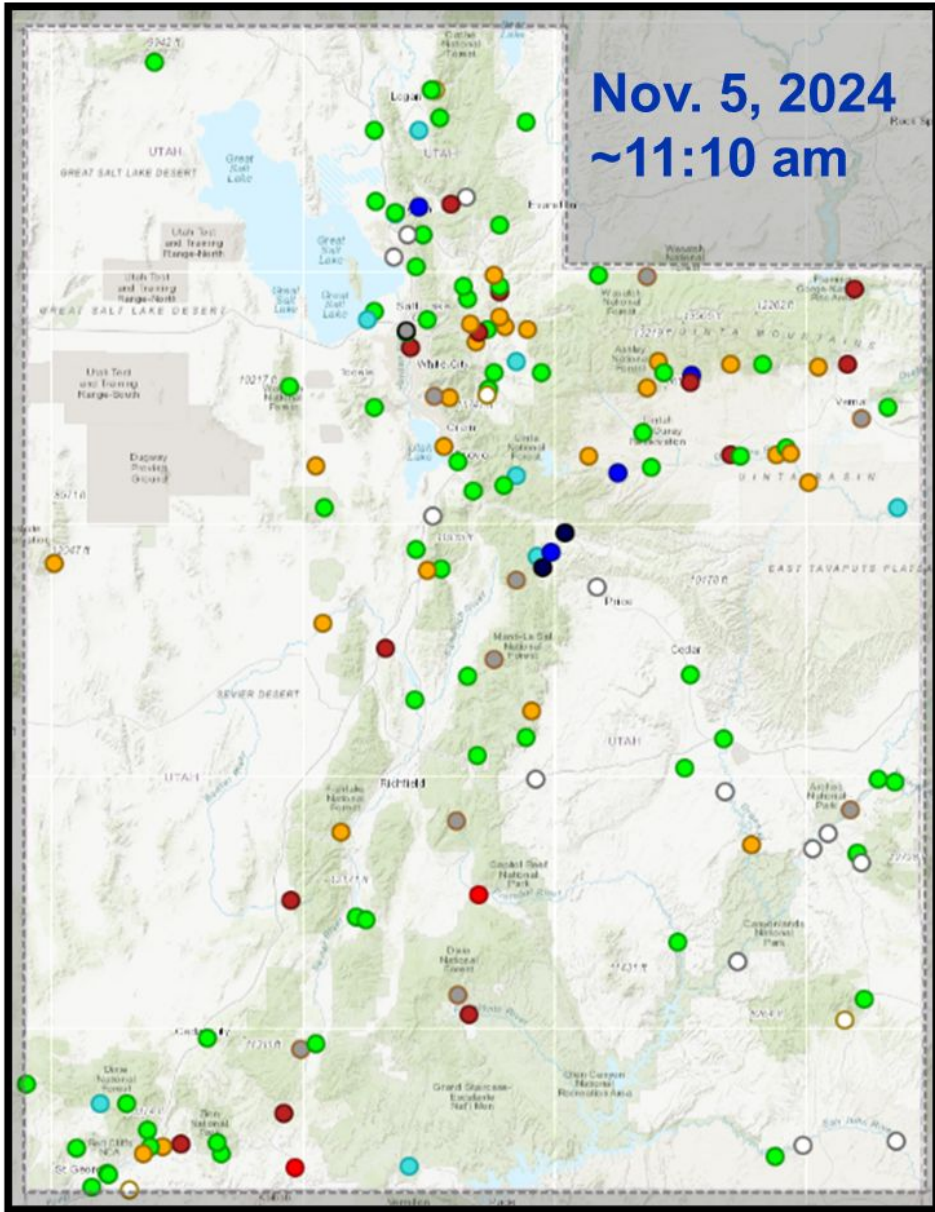


Dry start to the water year, but still very early and uncertainty is still high.

Soil moisture maps will be published this month.



# Current Streamflow Conditions



Day-of-Year Status	# Gages	% Gages
All-time high for this day-of-year	2	1.4%
Much above normal for this day-of-year	4	2.7%
Above normal for this day-of-year	9	6.1%
Normal for this day-of-year	67	45.3%
Below normal for this day-of-year	25	16.9%
Much below normal for this day-of-year	12	8.1%
All-time low for this day-of-year	2	1.4%
Not ranked - insufficient record	14	9.5%
Not ranked - no recent measurement	4	2.7%
Not ranked - no measurement	5	3.4%
Not ranked - stream not flowing	4	2.7%

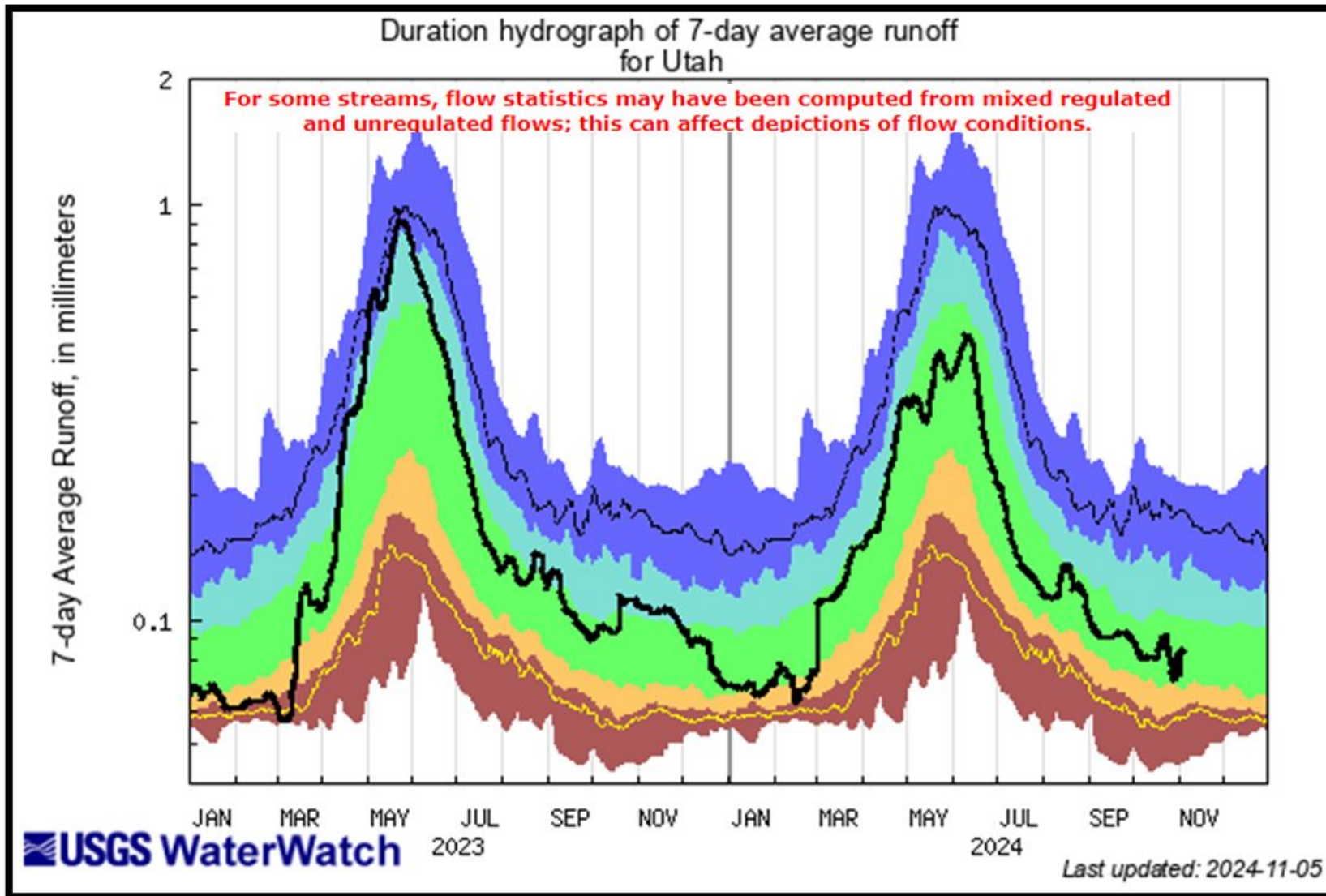
**Streamflow: Status**

- Above flood stage
- All-time high for this day (100<sup>th</sup> percentile (maximum))
- Much above normal (>90<sup>th</sup> percentile)
- Above normal (76<sup>th</sup> – 90<sup>th</sup> percentile)
- Normal (25<sup>th</sup> – 75<sup>th</sup> percentile)
- Below normal (10<sup>th</sup> – 24<sup>th</sup> percentile)
- Much below normal (<10<sup>th</sup> percentile)
- All-time low for this day (0<sup>th</sup> percentile (minimum))
- Not flowing
- Not ranked
- Measurement flag
- Recent measurement unavailable

Provisional data, subject to revision



# Utah Area-Based Runoff Duration Hydrograph



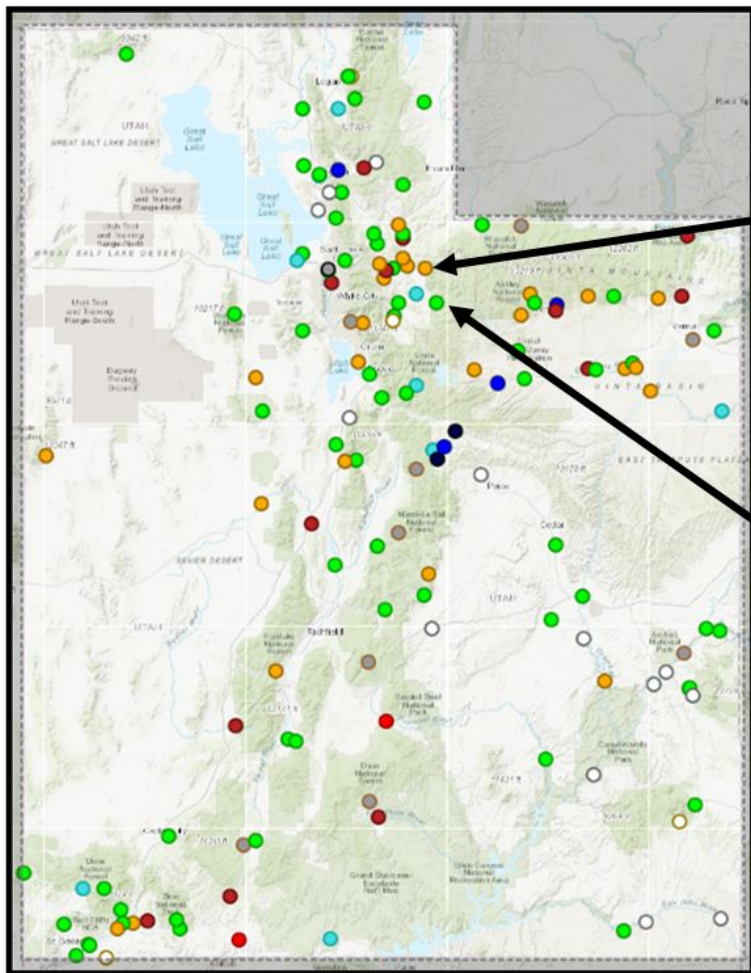
- The Runoff Duration Hydrograph is a graphical presentation of area-based runoff (the black line) calculated as a weighted average of HUC 8-runoff, plotted over the long-term statistics of runoff for each day or month of the year for each area.

Explanation - Percentile classes						
lowest-10th percentile	5	10-24	25-75	76-90	95	90th percentile -highest
Much below Normal	Below normal	Normal	Above normal	Much above normal		Runoff

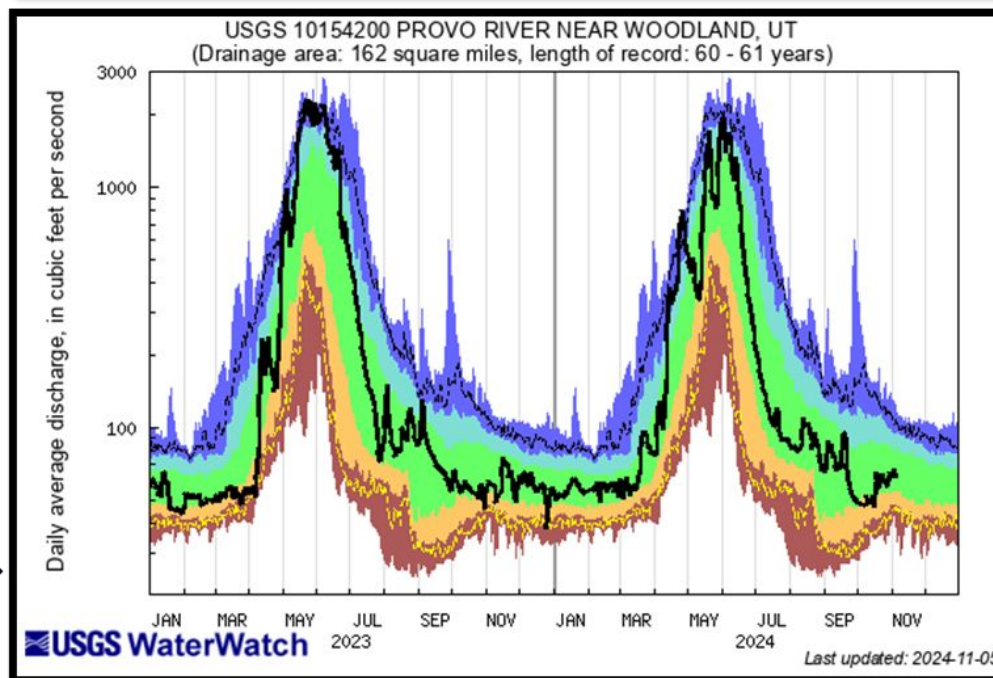
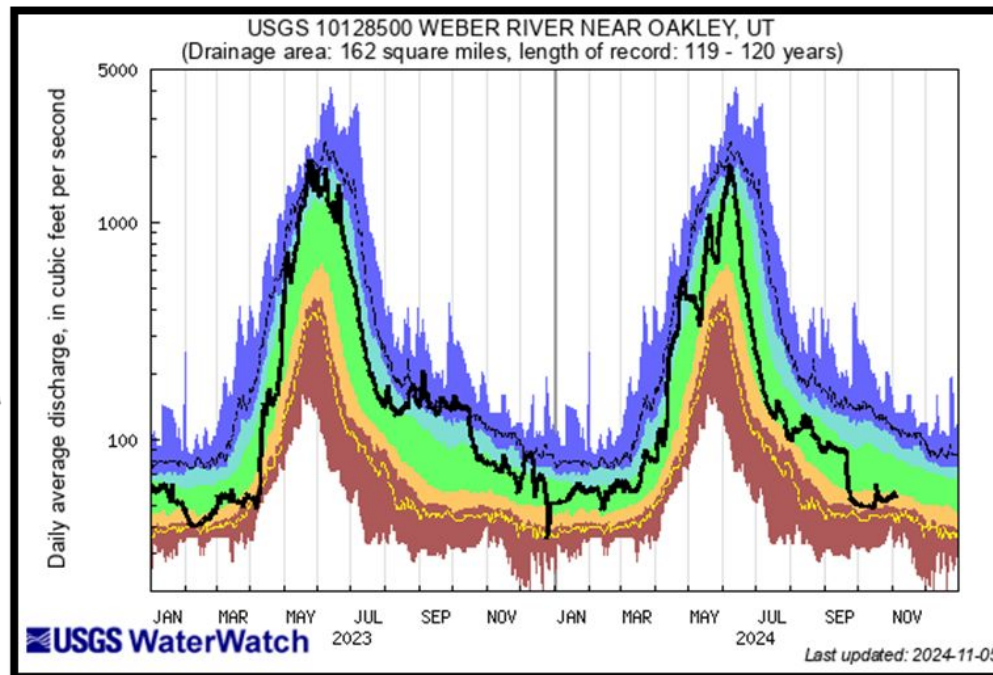
Provisional data, subject to revision

Agency - USGS Utah WSC  
 Presenter - Ryan Rowland

# Streamflow at Selected Gages

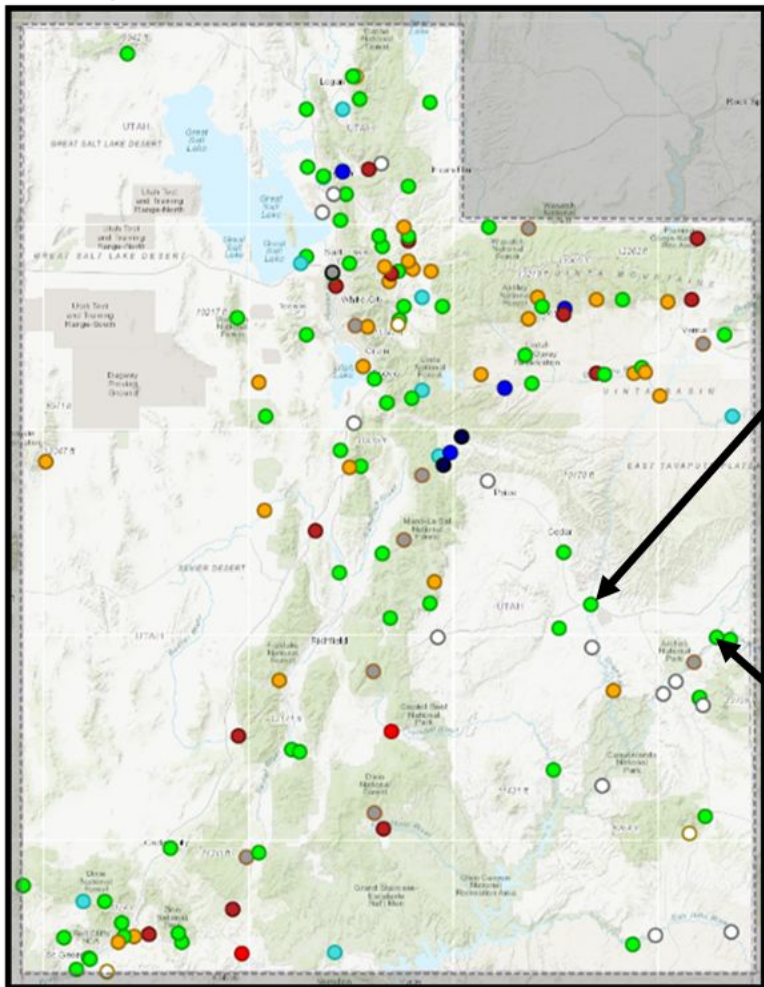


Explanation - Percentile classes						
lowest-10th percentile	5	10-24	25-75	76-90	95	90th percentile - highest
Much below Normal	Below normal	Normal	Above normal	Much above normal		Flow

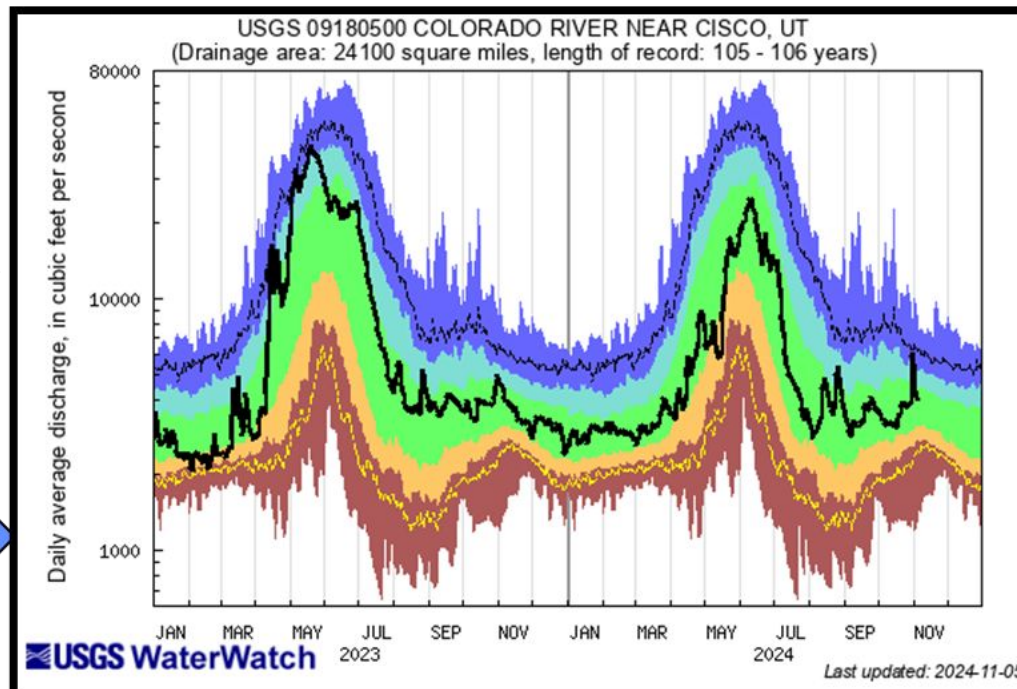
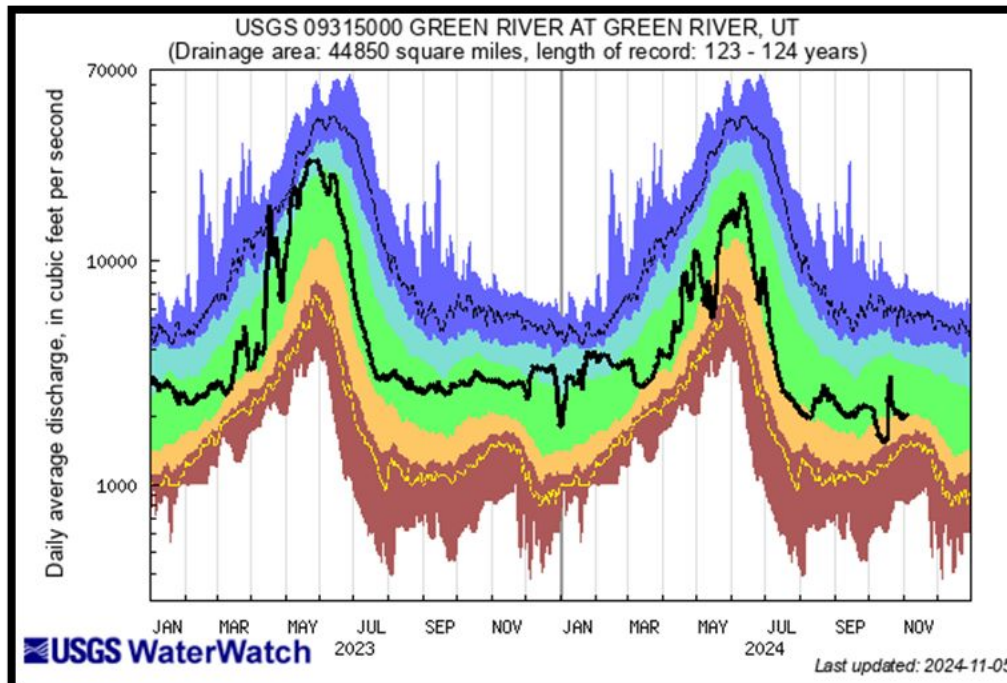


Provisional data,  
subject to revision

# Streamflow at Selected Gages

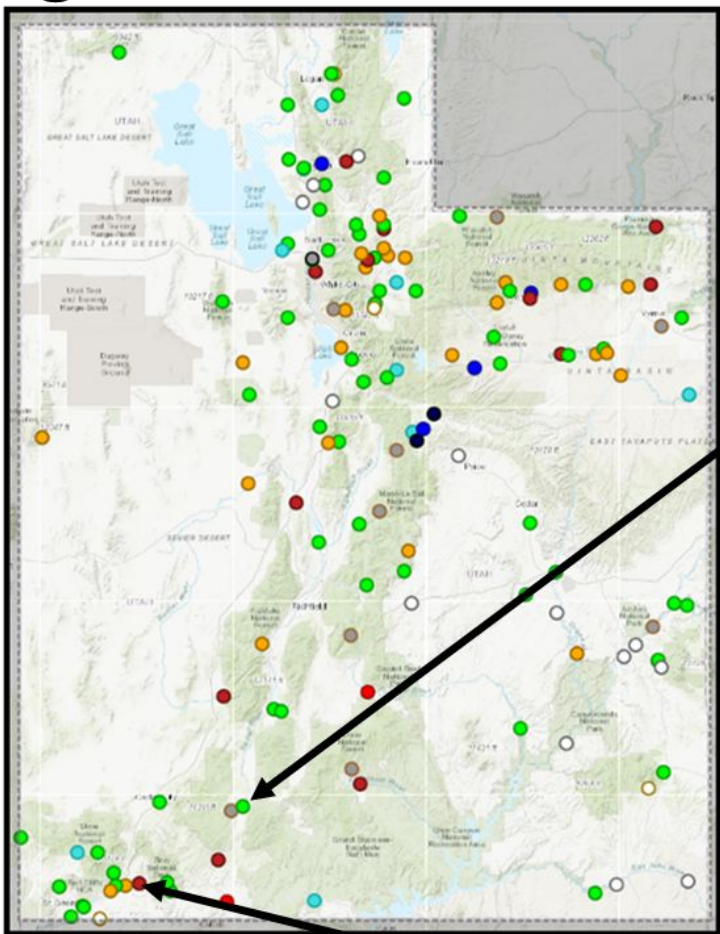


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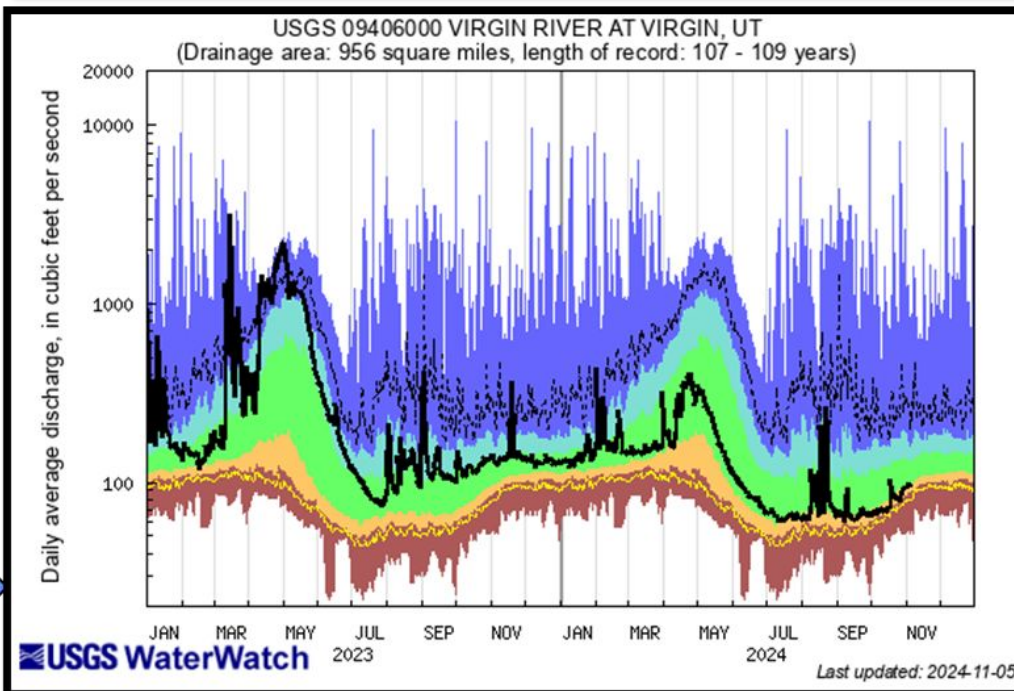
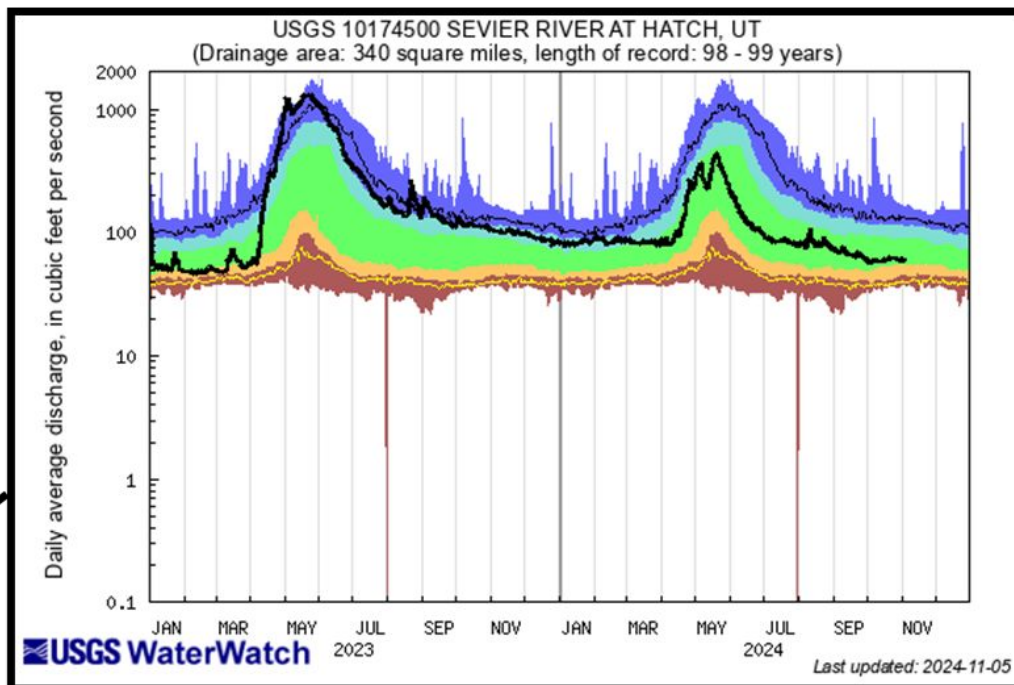


Provisional data,  
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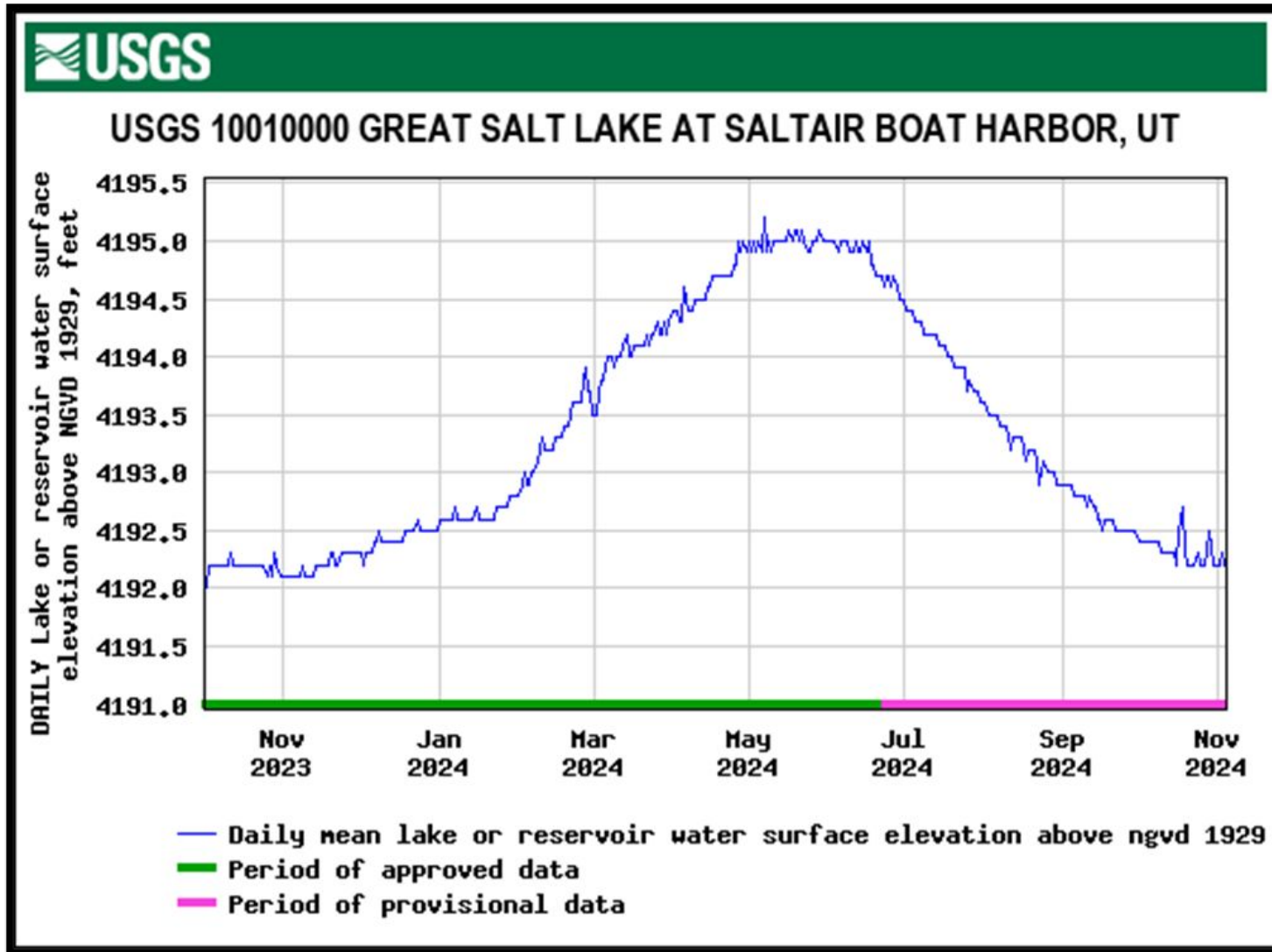


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Lowest-10th percentile	5	10-24	25-75	76-90	95	90th percentile - highest
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Provisional data,  
subject to revision

# Great Salt Lake Water Surface Elevation – South Arm

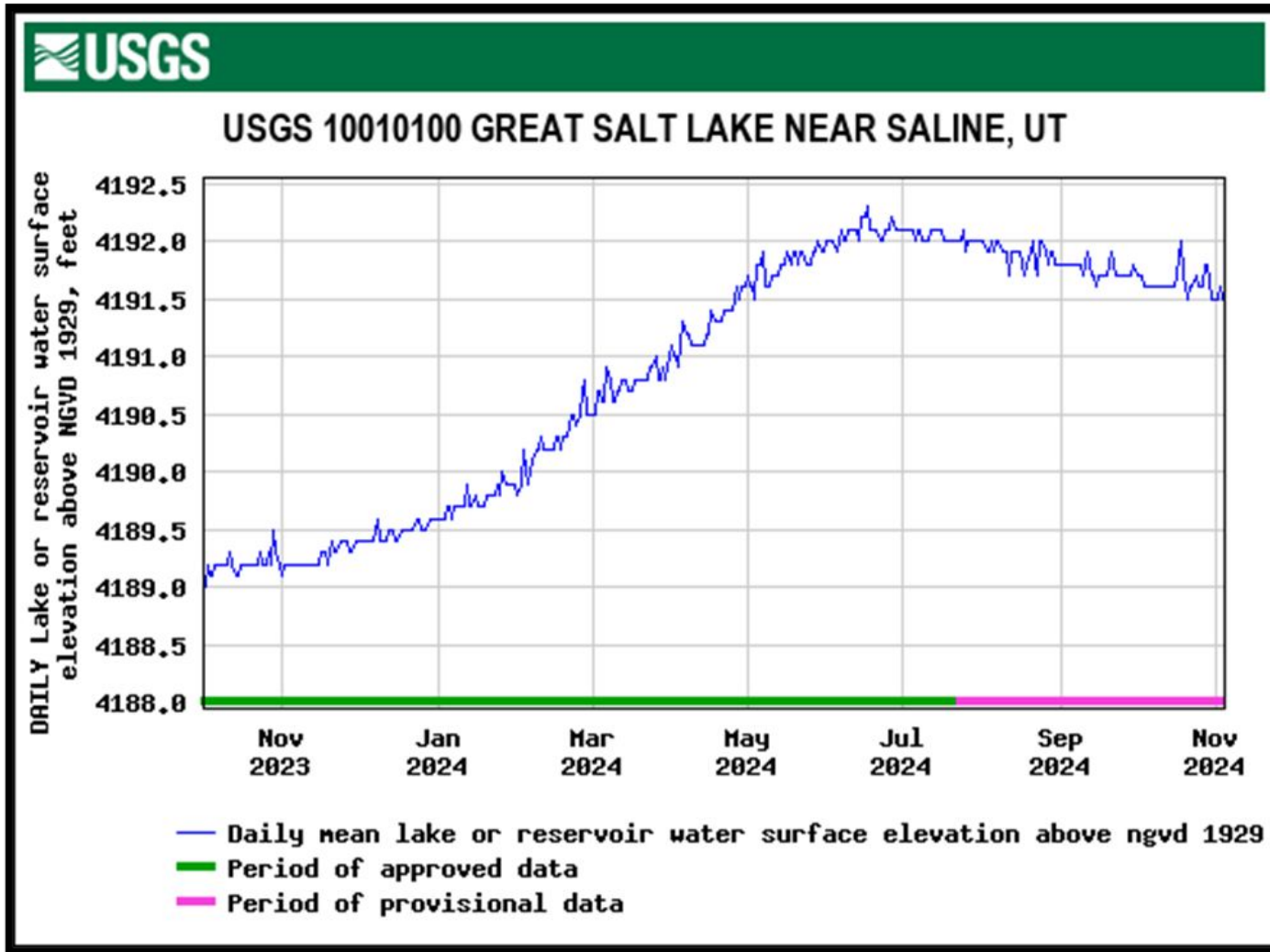


□ Daily value  
11/4/2024 =  
4,192.2'

□ Daily value  
9/9/2024 =  
4,192.8'

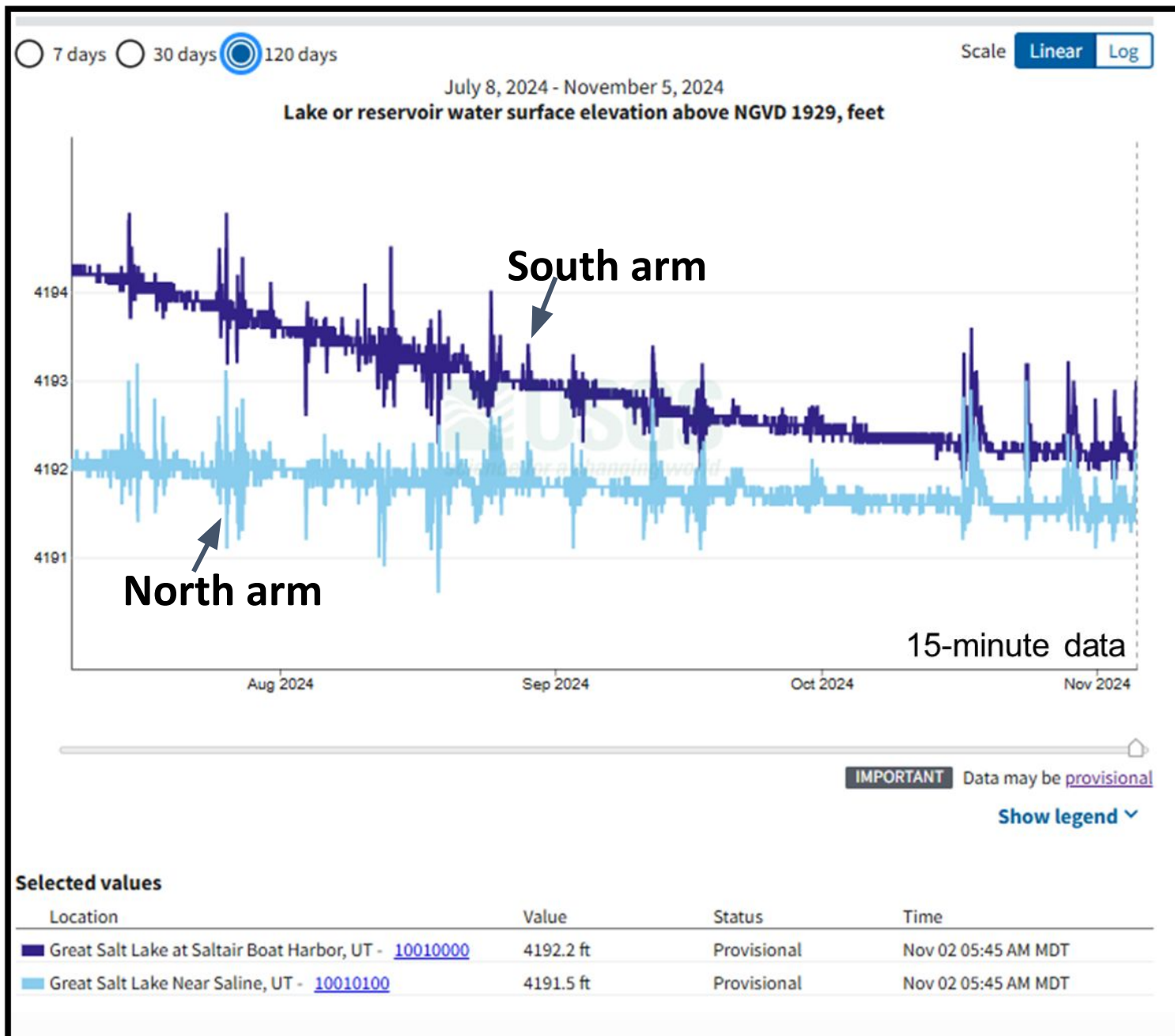
□ Down 3.0' since  
Seasonal peak  
on 5/7/2024

# Great Salt Lake Water Surface Elevation – North Arm



- Daily value  
11/4/2024 =  
4,191.5'
- Daily value  
9/9/2024 =  
4,191.8'
- Down 0.8'  
since Seasonal  
peak on  
6/17/2024

# Great Salt Lake Water Surface Elevations



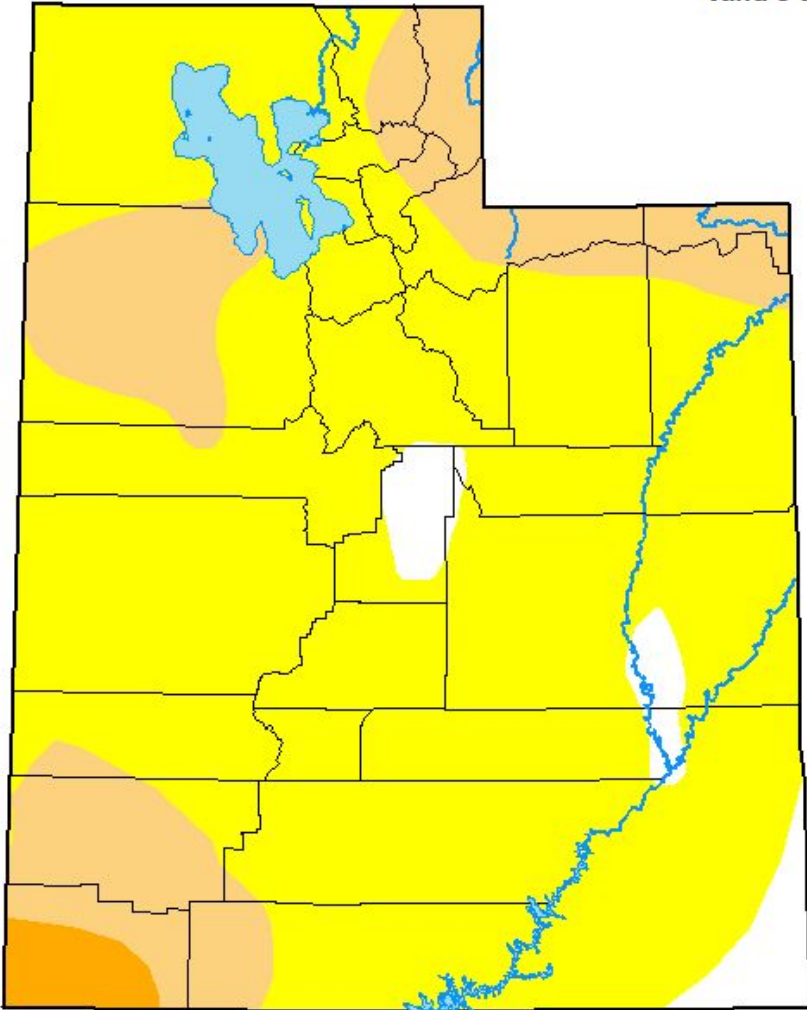
Provisional data,  
subject to revision

# U.S. Drought Monitor Utah







**October 29, 2024**

*(Released Thursday, Oct. 31, 2024)*

Valid 8 a.m. EDT



### Intensity:

-  None
-  D0 Abnormally Dry
-  D1 Moderate Drought
-  D2 Severe Drought
-  D3 Extreme Drought
-  D4 Exceptional Drought

*The Drought Monitor focuses on broad-scale conditions. Local conditions may vary. For more information on the Drought Monitor, go to <https://droughtmonitor.unl.edu/About.aspx>*

### Author:

Brian Fuchs  
National Drought Mitigation Center



**[droughtmonitor.unl.edu](https://droughtmonitor.unl.edu)**

To report on conditions between meetings:

Submit a report on CMOR drought website

Email [Lhaskell@utah.gov](mailto:Lhaskell@utah.gov)

email [drought@utah.gov](mailto:drought@utah.gov)